



Office of the Washington State Auditor  
Pat McCarthy

## Financial Statements and Federal Single Audit Report

# Lake Washington School District No. 414

For the period September 1, 2022 through August 31, 2023

*Published May 30, 2024*

Report No. 1034985



Scan to see another great way  
we're helping advance  
#GoodGovernment



**Office of the Washington State Auditor  
Pat McCarthy**

May 30, 2024

Superintendent and Board of Directors  
Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Redmond, Washington

**Report on Financial Statements and Federal Single Audit**

Please find attached our report on Lake Washington School District No. 414's financial statements and compliance with federal laws and regulations.

We are issuing this report in order to provide information on the District's financial activities and condition.

Sincerely,

Pat McCarthy, State Auditor  
Olympia, WA

***Americans with Disabilities***

*In accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, we will make this document available in alternative formats. For more information, please contact our Office at (564) 999-0950, TDD Relay at (800) 833-6388, or email our webmaster at [webmaster@sao.wa.gov](mailto:webmaster@sao.wa.gov).*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.....	4
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings .....	6
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> .....	8
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance With the Uniform Guidance .....	10
Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements.....	14
Financial Section.....	18
About the State Auditor's Office.....	82

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

## Lake Washington School District No. 414 September 1, 2022 through August 31, 2023

### SECTION I – SUMMARY OF AUDITOR’S RESULTS

The results of our audit of Lake Washington School District No. 414 are summarized below in accordance with Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance).

#### Financial Statements

We issued an unmodified opinion on the fair presentation of the basic financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Internal Control over Financial Reporting:

- *Significant Deficiencies:* We reported no deficiencies in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be significant deficiencies.
- *Material Weaknesses:* We identified no deficiencies that we consider to be material weaknesses.

We noted no instances of noncompliance that were material to the financial statements of the District.

#### Federal Awards

Internal Control over Major Programs:

- *Significant Deficiencies:* We reported no deficiencies in the design or operation of internal control over major federal programs that we consider to be significant deficiencies.
- *Material Weaknesses:* We identified no deficiencies that we consider to be material weaknesses.

We issued an unmodified opinion on the District’s compliance with requirements applicable to each of its major federal programs.

We reported no findings that are required to be disclosed in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a).

## Identification of Major Federal Programs

The following programs were selected as major programs in our audit of compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance.

<u>ALN</u>	<u>Program or Cluster Title</u>
10.553	Child Nutrition Cluster - School Breakfast Program
10.555	Child Nutrition Cluster - National School Lunch Program
84.010	Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies
84.367	Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)
84.425	COVID-19 – Education Stabilization Fund

The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs, as prescribed by the Uniform Guidance, was \$750,000.

The District did not qualify as a low-risk auditee under the Uniform Guidance.

## SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None reported.

## SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None reported.



**SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS**

**Lake Washington School District No. 414  
September 1, 2022 through August 31, 2023**

This schedule presents the status of findings reported in prior audit periods.

<b>Audit Period:</b> 9/01/2021 thru 8/31/2022	<b>Report Ref. No.:</b> 1032927	<b>Finding Ref. No.:</b> 2022-001	<b>Assistance Listing Number(s):</b> 32.009
<b>Federal Program Name and Granting Agency:</b> COVID-19 – Emergency Connectivity Fund, Federal Communications Commission		<b>Pass-Through Agency Name:</b> N/A	
<b>Finding Caption:</b> The District did not have adequate internal controls for ensuring compliance with allowable activities and costs, and restricted purpose requirements.			
<b>Background:</b> The District did not adequately document unmet need for staff and student devices for which the district requested reimbursement. Further, they did not know about the requirement to request reimbursement only for staff and students with a documented unmet need. Management and staff thought determining the need for additional laptops and Wi-Fi hotspots to support remote learning based on inventory needs was sufficient to satisfy unmet need.			
<b>Status of Corrective Action: (check one)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Fully Corrected <input type="checkbox"/> Partially Corrected <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Corrected <input type="checkbox"/> Finding is considered no longer valid			
<b>Corrective Action Taken:</b> <i>The Lake Washington School District does not concur with the audit finding from the audit period 09/01/21-08/31/22 and the \$3.5 million in questioned costs issued by the Washington State Auditor’s office. The District met all inventory and audit requirements for compliance stated in FCC bulletin/order #21-58. The District determined that staff and students needed district devices that were sufficient to consistently facilitate remote education and support, thereby identifying the unmet needs to justify the ECF applications. We expended all funds for</i>			

*allowable costs, and costs were reasonable and necessary for students and staff with unmet need. All devices and equipment was checked out by name and ID through our district inventory system. The district did not claim funding for any devices that were undistributed. The District did not take lightly our obligation to follow the established rules and guidance available to us and acted in good faith in accordance with the provided FTC requirements for ECF funding. This issue remains uncorrected as we have not received a response from the FCC regarding resolution. The District has not accepted any additional FCC funding since we were alerted of the audit issue.*

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

### Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

#### **Lake Washington School District No. 414 September 1, 2022 through August 31, 2023**

Superintendent and Board of Directors  
Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Redmond, Washington

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lake Washington School District No. 414, as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated May 29, 2024.

### **REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.



Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses.

We noted certain other matters that we have reported to the management of the District in a separate letter dated May 29, 2024.

## **REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **PURPOSE OF THIS REPORT**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited. It also serves to disseminate information to the public as a reporting tool to help citizens assess government operations.



Pat McCarthy, State Auditor

Olympia, WA

May 29, 2024

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

## Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control over Compliance in Accordance with the Uniform Guidance

### Lake Washington School District No. 414 September 1, 2022 through August 31, 2023

Superintendent and Board of Directors  
Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Redmond, Washington

## REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM

### Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the compliance of Lake Washington School District No. 414, with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. *Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023. The District's major federal programs are identified in the auditor's results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023.

### Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)* are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on

compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

### **Responsibilities of Management for Compliance**

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

Performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance includes the following responsibilities:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit;
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances;
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed; and

- We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## **REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed. Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other

purpose. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited. It also serves to disseminate information to the public as a reporting tool to help citizens assess government operations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Pat McCarthy". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial "P" and "M".

Pat McCarthy, State Auditor

Olympia, WA

May 29, 2024

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

## Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

### **Lake Washington School District No. 414 September 1, 2022 through August 31, 2023**

Superintendent and Board of Directors  
Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Redmond, Washington

## **REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lake Washington School District No. 414, as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the financial section of our report.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lake Washington School District No. 414, as of August 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof, and the budgetary comparison for the General fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## **Matters of Emphasis**

As discussed in Note 12 to the financial statements, in 2023, the District adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board *Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

Performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* includes the following responsibilities:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit;
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements;

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District’s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed;
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements;
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District’s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time; and
- Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management’s discussion and analysis and required supplementary information listed in the financial section of our report be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management’s responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### **Supplementary Information**


Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District’s basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). This supplementary information is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The



information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## **OTHER REPORTING REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 29, 2024 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Pat McCarthy". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Pat McCarthy, State Auditor

Olympia, WA

May 29, 2024

## FINANCIAL SECTION

### Lake Washington School District No. 414 September 1, 2022 through August 31, 2023

#### REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Management's Discussion and Analysis – 2023

#### BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Statement of Net Position – 2023

Statement of Activities – 2023

Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds – 2023

Reconciliation of Balance Sheet/Statement of Net Position – 2023

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance – Governmental  
Funds – 2023

Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund  
Balance/Statement of Activities – 2023

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget to Actual  
General Fund – 2023

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position – Fiduciary Funds – 2023

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position – Fiduciary Funds – 2023

Notes to Financial Statements – 2023

#### REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of District Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability – PERS 1, SERS, TRS  
1, TRS 2/3 – 2023

Schedule of District Contributions – PERS 1, SERS 2/3, TRS 1, TRS 2/3 – 2023

Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios – 2023 Schedule of  
District Contributions – PERS 1, SERS 2/3, TRS 1, TRS 2/3 – 2023

#### SUPPLEMENTARY AND OTHER INFORMATION

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards – 2023

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards – 2023

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Our discussion and analysis of the Lake Washington School District No. 414's financial performance provides an overview of the district's financial activities for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023.

### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The district's Statement of Net Position reports net position of \$850 million as of August 31, 2023.
- During the year, the district had revenues that were \$113 million higher than the \$568 million in expenses incurred for all governmental activities.
- The general fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$19,351,967 for the fiscal year.
- The average student enrollment decreased by 67 full time equivalent students (FTE's) over the previous year.

### USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the district as a whole and present a longer-term view of the district finances. For governmental activities, these statements tell how these services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statement section also reports the district's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements by providing information about the district's most significant funds. The remaining statements provide financial information about activities for which the district acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of those outside of the government.

### REPORTING THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

#### The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide a broad overview of the district finances. The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities report information about the district as a whole and about its activities. These statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the district's net position and changes in them. The district's net position (the difference between total assets and deferred outflows of resources and total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources) may be viewed as one way to measure the district's financial health, or financial position. Over time increases or decreases in the district's net position are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. Other non-financial factors must be considered in assessing the overall health of the district, such as changes in the district's property tax base and student enrollment.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the district's governmental activities are detailed. Most of the district's basic services are reported here, including the general fund, associated student body fund, debt service fund, capital projects fund, and the transportation vehicle fund.

## REPORTING THE DISTRICT'S MOST SIGNIFICANT FUNDS

### Governmental Fund Financial Statements

The governmental fund financial statements detail the district's major funds. The focus is on the major funds, not the district as a whole. Some of the funds are required to be established by State law.

Most of the district's basic services are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of these funds and the balances left at year-end. These funds are reported using modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the district's general education and support operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information may be useful in evaluating whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the district's programs. The relationship between governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities and the governmental funds is provided in both of the reconciliation statements and Note 14.

### THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

The government-wide financial statement uses the full accrual basis of accounting. Comparisons are made with prior years. Included is an analysis on the net position (Table 1) and changes in net position (Table 2) of the district's governmental activities.

Net position serves as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. The Lake Washington School District's assets exceeded liabilities by \$850,365,964 at the end of the 2022-2023 fiscal year.

The largest portion, \$735 million of net position is the investment in capital assets (e.g., land, building, and equipment), less any related outstanding debt used to acquire those assets. Resources required to repay this debt comes from property tax levies. Twenty-eight percent of the net position represents resources committed for capital projects, debt payments, pension and contractual obligations. These assets are restricted and not available for general operations and maintenance of district education programs.

The remaining unrestricted net position includes \$37 million that can be used to finance the day-to-day operations without such constraints as debt covenants, legislation, or other legal requirements and -\$47 million represents GASB 68 and -\$111 million for GASB 75 requirements.

Table 1  
Net Position

	2022-23	2021-22
Current and Other Assets	\$309,776,994	\$389,939,042
Capital Assets	1,323,521,696	1,220,369,730
Pension Assets	7,032,194	12,188,652
Total Assets	<u>\$1,640,330,884</u>	<u>\$1,622,497,424</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$115,592,504</u>	<u>\$120,756,980</u>
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$1,755,923,388</u>	<u>\$1,743,254,404</u>
Long-Term Debt Outstanding	\$741,623,842	\$890,736,145
Other Liabilities	40,435,152	34,657,844
Total Liabilities	<u>\$782,058,994</u>	<u>\$925,393,989</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$123,498,430</u>	<u>\$80,899,073</u>
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$905,557,424</u>	<u>\$1,006,293,062</u>
Invest in Cap Assets, Net of Debt	\$734,768,656	\$674,075,612
Restricted	236,889,286	197,268,988
Unrestricted	<u>(121,291,978)</u>	<u>(134,383,258)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$850,365,964</u>	<u>\$736,961,342</u>

The 2022-2023 revenues of \$682 million were more than expenditures of \$582 million by \$113 million. The net position of the district's governmental increased by \$113 million, which is a 15.4% increase during the year.

Table 2  
Changes in Net Position

	Primary Government Governmental Activities	
	2022-23	2021-22
Revenues		
Program Revenues		
Charges for Services	\$17,637,533	\$8,692,844
Operating Grants and Contributions	87,228,765	100,843,436
Capital Grants and Contributions	11,789,104	13,329,003
General Revenues and Special Items		
Property Taxes	235,758,193	192,275,970
Interest and Investment Earnings	4,183,592	1,263,562
Other Revenues	325,250,964	304,160,050
Special Item-Gain on Sale of Capital Asset		17,624,887
Total Revenues	\$681,848,151	\$638,189,752
Program Expenses		
Regular Instruction	\$325,326,010	\$320,339,377
Special Instruction	74,682,818	75,202,012
Vocational Instruction	20,810,005	20,127,594
Skills Center	4,882,143	4,549,897
Compensatory Education	16,418,915	17,387,226
Other Instructional Programs	4,036,895	5,330,843
Federal Stimulus COVID-19	1,221,174	17,745,279
Community Services	3,183,426	2,639,834
Support Services	96,491,239	97,127,474
Extracurricular Activities (ASB)	4,989,484	2,943,393
Debt Payment	16,401,420	19,158,466
Total Expenses	\$568,443,529	\$582,551,395
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	\$113,404,622	\$55,638,357
Net Position, Beginning of Year	\$736,961,342	\$681,322,985
Net Position, End of Year	\$850,365,964	\$736,961,342

## Governmental Activities

The cost of each of the district's largest programs – regular instruction, special instruction, vocational instruction, skills center, compensatory instruction, other instructional programs, and support services, as well as, each program's net cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities) is illustrated in Table 3. The net cost shows the financial impact upon each of these functions.

	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22
Regular Instruction	\$325,326,010	\$320,339,377	\$315,596,958	\$310,516,281
Special Instruction	74,682,818	75,202,012	25,281,437	28,403,246
Vocational Instruction	20,810,005	20,127,594	20,175,023	19,401,013
Skills Center	4,882,143	4,549,897	4,713,924	4,386,535
Compensatory Instruction	16,418,915	17,387,226	153,034	3,009,409
Other Instructional Programs	4,036,895	5,330,843	1,236,361	2,538,812
Support Services	96,491,239	97,127,474	68,451,180	70,873,684
All Others	25,795,504	42,486,972	16,180,210	20,557,132
Totals	<u>\$568,443,529</u>	<u>\$582,551,395</u>	<u>\$451,788,127</u>	<u>\$459,686,112</u>

## THE DISTRICT FUNDS

As the district completed the fiscal year, its governmental funds (as presented in the balance sheets under the governmental financial statement section) reported a combined fund balance of \$157 million, which is lower than the prior year by \$11 million. This decrease is primarily due to a decrease in the General fund balance and an increase in the Capital Projects fund balance.

The General fund decrease in fund balance is primarily due to planned expenditures as part of the 2022-23 budget. Use of fund balance was intentionally planned to meet strategic objectives while maintaining a fund balance well above the district's minimum fund balance requirement of 5% of revenues. The Capital Projects Fund increase in fund balance is primarily due to contingencies and underspending.

Table 4 presents a summary of the governmental fund’s revenues and expenditures for 2022-2023 and the percentage increases/decreases in relation to the prior year.

Table 4  
Government Fund Revenues and Expenditures

	2022-23 Amounts	Percent of Total	Increase (Decrease) Over 2021-22	Percent Increase (Decrease)
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Local Tax/Non-Tax	\$250,151,516	37.83%	\$43,186,128	20.87%
State Revenues	395,426,395	59.80%	24,044,172	6.47%
Federal Revenues	15,471,341	2.34%	(22,370,740)	-59.12%
Other Revenues	173,559	0.03%	(194,708)	-52.87%
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>\$661,222,811</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>\$44,664,852</b>	<b>7.24%</b>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Regular Instruction	\$324,359,201	48.17%	\$28,678,999	9.70%
Special Instruction	74,460,874	11.06%	5,047,784	7.27%
Vocational Instruction	20,748,162	3.08%	2,169,956	11.68%
Skills Center	4,867,634	0.72%	667,981	15.91%
Compensatory Instruction	16,370,121	2.43%	321,334	2.00%
Other Instructional Prog.	4,024,898	0.60%	(895,586)	-18.20%
Federal Stimulus COVID-19	1,217,545	0.18%	(15,161,733)	-92.57%
Community Services	2,979,457	0.44%	512,158	20.76%
Support Services	96,204,485	14.29%	6,553,716	7.31%
Student Services	4,669,797	0.69%	1,918,779	69.75%
Capital Outlay	45,320,417	6.73%	(3,194,965)	-6.59%
Debt Service	78,169,989	11.61%	2,994,236	3.98%
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>\$673,392,580</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>\$29,612,659</b>	<b>4.60%</b>

#### General Fund

Revenues and other financing sources for the general fund totaled \$512.3 million. This was \$28,028,872 or 5.79% more than the prior year. Expenditures in the general fund amounted to \$531.7 million for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023. This was \$27,754,577 or 5.51% percent more than the prior year. Ending fund balance was \$67.9 million, \$19,351,967 less than the prior year. Increases in revenue were due to increases in state funding for staff COLA (Cost of Living Adjustment), health benefits and employee retirement contributions, increases to the prototypical staffing model for physical, social and emotional support staff (PSES), and increases for transportation funding. Local revenues increased due to investment earnings, and property tax collections. Local fees for student meals increased but were offset by a decrease in federal revenue for meal reimbursements as meals were no longer free to all students. Federal revenues also decreased for grant funding that was specific to the pandemic for the 2021-22 school year. Expenditures increased due staff salaries and benefit increases, and fixed cost increases such as utilities and insurance. The ending fund balance decreased as was planned in the budget.



### Special Revenue Fund (ASB)

The ASB (Associated Student Body) fund is established for the purpose of supporting extra-curricular student activities. The funds are generated through students' fund raising events, student fees, and donations. The fund balance increased by \$167,795. A minor increase or decrease in fund balance is expected given the changes in activities and fundraising efforts to support these activities. Contingencies are built into the ASB budget to provide capacity for unanticipated fundraisers and activities.

Changes in the ASB fund balance for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023 is detailed in Table 5.

Table 5  
ASB Recap

	8/31/2022				8/31/2023
	Fund Balance	Revenues	Transfers	Expenditures	Fund Balance
General	\$1,292,846	\$1,937,582	(731,295)	\$1,100,113	\$1,399,020
Athletics	252,587	471,333	621,666	1,129,122	216,464
Classes	82,162	182,919	57,036	204,671	117,446
Clubs	333,689	2,192,333	52,688	2,174,868	403,842
Private	42,697	53,425	(95)	61,023	35,004
	\$2,003,981	\$4,837,592	\$0	\$4,669,797	\$2,171,776

### Capital Projects Fund

The proceeds from the sales of unlimited general obligation bonds, capital levies, state construction assistance program funds, investment earnings, and impact fees are accounted for in the Capital Projects Fund. Capital assets are capitalized and depreciated in the government-wide statement of net position and statement of activities. The district continued to complete major projects from the 2019 and 2022 construction levy authorizations. Capital dollars continue to be used for smaller capacity projects, facility improvements, major renovations, and technology upgrades. The ending fund balance was \$53.7 million. The Capital Projects Fund had an increase in fund balance of \$13.4 million. Total revenues exceeded the budget due to additional interest, impact fees, and state funding assistance. Expenditures were less than planned due to budgeted project contingencies. Transfers out (to general fund and debt services) were lower than budgeted due to contingencies. The ending fund balance is mostly committed to capital facilities and technology levies or restricted for future capacity projects.

### Debt Service Fund

The Debt Service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for the payment of general long-term debt principal, interest, and related expenditures. Revenues are from property tax levies and investment earnings. The ending fund balance was \$30.2 million. Revenues were within budget and expenditures were less than planned due to budgeted contingencies.

## Transportation Vehicle Fund

The Transportation Vehicle fund is used for the purchase, major repair, rebuilding, and related debt service incurred for pupil transportation equipment. Revenues are from state depreciation funds on district owned buses and investment earnings. The ending fund balance was \$3.2 million. Revenues were higher than budgeted due to additional state depreciation. Expenditures were less than planned due to budgeted contingencies.

## GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The General fund accounts for the day-to-day operation of the school district. Included are all the normal and recurring financial activities of the school district that are not accounted for in other funds. Revenues for the General Fund include state funds, special maintenance and operations levy funds, federal funds, and other funds. Expenditures include salaries and benefit costs, and non-salary costs, such as supplies and materials, books and other instructional materials, utilities, purchased services and equipment. The district's budget is developed using the guidelines of the Washington State Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction. General Fund revenues were \$502.7 million, which was \$7.1 million less than budget. Revenues were less than the budget due to planned revenue contingency. General Fund expenditures were \$531.7 million, which was \$15.5 million less than budget. Expenditures were lower than budget due to contingencies and underspending of textbooks, Skill Center, building budgets, and grants/donations, some of which will be carryover to the next year.

## CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

### Capital Assets

The district has \$1,755 million invested in land, buildings, transportation equipment, and other equipment as of August 31, 2023. This is a \$43.4 million increase from the previous fiscal year.

Note 6 to the financial statements provides additional capital asset information.

### Debt

Bonds outstanding totaled \$515 million as of August 31, 2023. This is a decrease of \$55.9 million from the previous fiscal year. Note 10 to the financial statements provides additional debt information.

The district is rated by two bond rating agencies and the district's voted bonds are rated Aaa and AA+ by the respective rating agencies.

The Lake Washington School District belongs to the Washington Schools Risk Management Pool which provides property and liability coverages. Other district obligations include unemployment, vision, other reserve benefits, industrial insurance, and compensated absences. More detailed information can be found in Note 13 of these financial statements.

## ECONOMIC FACTORS

For calendar year 2023, the total property tax rate for special levies and bond debt was \$2.15 per thousand dollars of assessed value. The projected rate for 2024 is expected to be \$2.54. Total assessed value increased by 33.6% from \$82.4 billion to \$110.1 billion in 2023. For 2024 the projected assessed valuation is \$97.7 billion, an increase of over the prior year.

The Lake Washington School District encompasses an area of 76 square miles and is located on the northeast side of Lake Washington in the Puget Sound urban area of King County. The District is situated northeast of the city of Seattle and north of the city of Bellevue. Most of the cities of Redmond and Kirkland, approximately half of the city of Sammamish, and small portions of Bellevue, Woodinville, Bothell, and Kenmore are encompassed by the District. The remainder of the District lies in unincorporated King County. The general area continues to grow and includes a portion of the “high-tech corridor” in the northern portion of King County and south Snohomish County.

The economy is diverse and growing. Redmond has a high concentration of high-technology employers with some of the largest companies in the country. Some of the major employers in both Redmond and Kirkland include Microsoft, Evergreen Health Care, AT&T Mobility, Genie Industries, Volt Technical Services LLC, Nintendo of America Inc., Honeywell International Inc., United Parcel Service, Clearwire Corporation, Medtronic Physio-Control, and Google.

## CONTACTING THE DISTRICT’S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the district’s finances. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, visit [www.lwsd.org](http://www.lwsd.org) or contact Margo Allen, Accounting Manager at 16250 N.E. 74<sup>th</sup> Street, Redmond Washington.

Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Statement of Net Position  
08/31/23

	Primary Government
	Governmental Activities
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$186,530,554
Property Tax Receivable	111,074,309
Accounts Receivable, Net	592,870
Due From Other Gov't. Units	5,121,075
Inventories at Cost	712,824
Prepaid Items	5,745,362
Capital Assets, Non-depreciable:	
Land	85,715,223
Construction-in-Progress	17,692,688
Capital Assets, Net of Accum. Depn.:	
Buildings & Improvements	1,204,240,475
Equipment	13,781,134
Right of Use Asset	2,092,176
Pension Assets	7,032,194
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$1,640,330,884</b>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred Charge on Refunding	\$5,319,654
Deferred Pension Plan	85,681,854
Deferred OPEB	24,590,996
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<b>\$115,592,504</b>
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	<b>\$1,755,923,388</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts Payable	\$22,142,505
Accrued Wages & Benefits Pay.	16,215,695
Unearned Revenue	2,076,952
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	60,871,501
Due In More Than One Year	526,176,117
Pension Plan	46,657,717
Other Post Employment Benefits	107,918,507
Total Liabilities	<b>\$782,058,994</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred Pension Plan	\$33,956,340
Deferred OPEB	\$89,542,090
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<b>\$123,498,430</b>
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	<b>\$905,557,424</b>
<b>Net Position</b>	
Net Investment In Capital Assets	\$734,768,656
Restricted For:	
Capital Projects	113,898,632
Debt Service	56,437,898
Net Pension Assets	61,987,688
Other Purposes	4,565,068
Unrestricted	(121,291,978)
Total Net Position	<b>\$850,365,964</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Statement of Activities  
For the Fiscal Year Ended 8/31/2023

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Program Revenues		Net (Expense)
			Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Revenue and Changes in Net Position
					Primary Governmental Activities
<b>Primary Government: Governmental Activities:</b>					
Regular Instruction	\$325,326,010	\$2,419,865	\$241,434	\$7,067,753	(\$315,596,958)
Special Instruction	74,682,818		47,778,886	1,622,495	(25,281,437)
Vocational Instruction	20,810,005	66,034	116,848	452,100	(20,175,023)
Skills Center	4,882,143	36,027	26,127	106,065	(4,713,924)
Compensatory Education	16,418,915	643,498	15,265,680	356,703	(153,034)
Other Instructional Programs	4,036,895	248,866	2,463,966	87,702	(1,236,361)
Federal Stimulus COVID-19	1,221,174		1,188,753		(32,421)
Community Services	3,183,426	2,079,512	249,222		(854,692)
Support Services	96,491,239	6,045,924	19,897,849	2,096,286	(68,451,180)
Extracurricular Activities(ASB)	4,989,484	6,097,807			1,108,323
Bond/Levy Issuance	19,663				(19,663)
Int. Paymt. On L/T Debt	16,381,757				(16,381,757)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$568,443,529</b>	<b>\$17,637,533</b>	<b>\$87,228,765</b>	<b>\$11,789,104</b>	<b>(\$451,788,127)</b>

General Revenues:

Property Taxes, Levies for Maintenance and Operations	\$85,336,032
Property Taxes, Levies for Debt Service	54,618,799
Property Taxes, Levies for Capital Projects	95,803,362
Unallocated State Apportionment & Others	325,250,964
Interest and Investment Earnings	4,183,592
<b>Total General Revenues &amp; Special Items</b>	<b>\$565,192,749</b>

Changes in Net Position	\$113,404,622
Beginning Net Position	\$736,961,342
Ending Net Position	<u><u>\$850,365,964</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Balance Sheet  
Government Funds  
08/31/23

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund (ASB)	Debt Service Fund	Capital Project Fund	Transportation Vehicle Fund	Total Government Funds
<b>Assets</b>						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	82,726,662	2,319,622	30,451,771	67,835,366	3,197,133	\$186,530,554
Property Taxes Receivable	40,197,010		25,901,225	44,976,074		111,074,309
Accounts Receivable, Net	116,579	1,046				117,625
Accrued Interest	165,631	7,054	84,902	212,047	5,611	475,245
Due From Other Funds	882,846	963,902		4,290,855		6,137,603
Due From Other Gov't Units	4,456,703			664,372		5,121,075
Inventories at Cost	712,824					712,824
Prepaid Items	5,477,247	57,342		210,773		5,745,362
Total Assets	<u>\$134,735,502</u>	<u>\$3,348,966</u>	<u>\$56,437,898</u>	<u>\$118,189,487</u>	<u>\$3,202,744</u>	<u>\$315,914,597</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>						
Accounts Payable	\$3,982,362	\$56,313		\$19,094,239		\$23,132,914
Accrued Wages & Benefits Pay.	16,215,695					16,215,695
Due To Other Funds	5,254,757	154,450		728,396		6,137,603
Due To Other Gov't Units						0
Unearned Revenue	1,110,525	966,427				2,076,952
Total Liabilities	<u>\$26,563,339</u>	<u>\$1,177,190</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$19,822,635</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$47,563,164</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>						
Unavailable Revenue	\$40,173,507		\$26,268,769	\$44,648,706		\$111,090,982
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$40,173,507</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$26,268,769</u>	<u>\$44,648,706</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$111,090,982</u>
<b>Fund Balances</b>						
Nonspendable Fund Balance	\$6,190,071	\$57,342		\$210,773		\$6,458,186
Restricted Fund Balance	10,619,104	2,114,434	\$30,169,129	35,652,622	\$3,202,744	81,758,033
Committed Fund Balance				14,616,497		14,616,497
Assigned Fund Balance				3,238,254		3,238,254
Unassigned Fund Balance	51,189,481					51,189,481
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$67,998,656</u>	<u>\$2,171,776</u>	<u>\$30,169,129</u>	<u>\$53,718,146</u>	<u>\$3,202,744</u>	<u>\$157,260,451</u>
Total Liab., Deferred Inflow of Resources and Fund Balance	<u>\$134,735,502</u>	<u>\$3,348,966</u>	<u>\$56,437,898</u>	<u>\$118,189,487</u>	<u>\$3,202,744</u>	<u>\$315,914,597</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Reconciliation  
Balance Sheet/Statement of Net Position  
08/31/23

	Total Governmental Funds	Long-Term Assets, Liabilities	Reclassifications and Eliminations	Statement of Net Position Totals
<b>Assets</b>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$186,530,554			\$186,530,554
Property Taxes Receivable	111,074,309			111,074,309
Accounts Receivable, Net	592,870			592,870
Due From Other Funds	6,137,603		(\$6,137,603)	0
Due From Other Gov't Units	5,121,075			5,121,075
Inventories at Cost	712,824			712,824
Prepaid Items	5,745,362			5,745,362
Capital Assets, Net		\$1,321,429,520		1,321,429,520
Right of Use Asset, Net		\$2,092,176		2,092,176
Pension Assets		\$7,032,194		7,032,194
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$315,914,597</b>	<b>\$1,330,553,890</b>	<b>(\$6,137,603)</b>	<b>\$1,640,330,884</b>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>				
Deferred Charge on Refunding		\$5,319,654		\$5,319,654
Deferred Pension Plan		85,681,854		85,681,854
Deferred OPEB		24,590,996		24,590,996
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>		<b>\$115,592,504</b>		<b>\$115,592,504</b>
<b>Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>\$315,914,597</b>	<b>\$1,446,146,394</b>	<b>(6,137,603)</b>	<b>\$1,755,923,388</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Accounts Payable	\$23,132,914	(\$990,409)		\$22,142,505
Accrued Wages & Benefits Pay.	16,215,695			16,215,695
Due To Other Funds	6,137,603		(\$6,137,603)	0
Due to Other Gov't Units				0
Unearned Revenue	2,076,952			2,076,952
Long-Term Liabilities		741,623,842		741,623,842
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>\$47,563,164</b>	<b>\$740,633,433</b>	<b>(\$6,137,603)</b>	<b>\$782,058,994</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>				
Unavailable Revenue	\$111,090,982	(\$111,090,982)		\$0
Deferred Pension Plans		33,956,340		33,956,340
Deferred OPEB		89,542,090		89,542,090
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>\$111,090,982</b>	<b>\$12,407,448</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$123,498,430</b>
<b>Fund Balances/Net Position</b>	<b>\$157,260,451</b>	<b>\$693,105,513</b>		<b>\$850,365,964</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows Of Resources and Fund Balances/Net Position</b>	<b>\$315,914,597</b>	<b>\$1,446,146,394</b>	<b>(\$6,137,603)</b>	<b>\$1,755,923,388</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances  
Government Funds  
For the Fiscal Year Ended 8/31/2023

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund (ASB)	Debt Service Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Transportation Vehicle Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>						
Local	\$94,142,922	\$4,837,592	\$60,000,319	\$91,103,874	\$66,809	\$250,151,516
State	392,956,358			1,206,686	1,263,351	395,426,395
Federal	15,471,341					15,471,341
Miscellaneous	173,559					173,559
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>\$502,744,180</b>	<b>\$4,837,592</b>	<b>\$60,000,319</b>	<b>\$92,310,560</b>	<b>\$1,330,160</b>	<b>\$661,222,811</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>						
<b>Current</b>						
Regular Instruction	\$324,359,201					\$324,359,201
Special Instruction	74,460,874					74,460,874
Vocational Instruction	20,748,162					20,748,162
Skills Center	4,867,634					4,867,634
Compensatory Instruction	16,370,121					16,370,121
Other Instructional Programs	4,024,898					4,024,898
Federal Stimulus COVID-19	1,217,545					1,217,545
Community Services	2,979,457					2,979,457
Support Services	79,551,919			\$16,652,566		96,204,485
Student Services		\$4,669,797				4,669,797
<b>Capital Outlay</b>	<b>2,594,295</b>			<b>41,442,487</b>	<b>\$1,283,635</b>	<b>45,320,417</b>
<b>Debt Service</b>						
Bond/Levy Issuance				19,663		19,663
Debt Service-Principal	508,806		\$55,855,000			56,363,806
Debt Service-Interest & Other	3,775		21,782,745			21,786,520
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>\$531,686,687</b>	<b>\$4,669,797</b>	<b>\$77,637,745</b>	<b>\$58,114,716</b>	<b>\$1,283,635</b>	<b>\$673,392,580</b>
<b>Revenues Over (Under) Exp.</b>	<b>(\$28,942,507)</b>	<b>\$167,795</b>	<b>(\$17,637,426)</b>	<b>\$34,195,844</b>	<b>\$46,525</b>	<b>(\$12,169,769)</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>						
Issuance of Bonds						
Issuance Premium						
Sale of Land/Equipment	74,054				\$15,500	\$89,554
Compensated Loss of Capital Assets						
Long-Term Financing	1,569,859					1,569,859
Transfers In	7,946,627		12,809,600			20,756,227
Transfers Out				(20,756,227)		(20,756,227)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources(Uses)</b>	<b>\$9,590,540</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$12,809,600</b>	<b>(\$20,756,227)</b>	<b>\$15,500</b>	<b>\$1,659,413</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>(\$19,351,967)</b>	<b>\$167,795</b>	<b>(\$4,827,826)</b>	<b>\$13,439,617</b>	<b>\$62,025</b>	<b>(\$10,510,356)</b>
Beginning Fund Balance	87,350,623	2,003,981	34,996,955	40,278,529	3,140,719	167,770,807
<b>Ending Fund Balance</b>	<b>\$67,998,656</b>	<b>\$2,171,776</b>	<b>\$30,169,129</b>	<b>\$53,718,146</b>	<b>\$3,202,744</b>	<b>\$157,260,451</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Reconciliation  
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance/Statement of Activities  
For the Fiscal Year Ended 8/31/2023

	Total Governmental Funds	Long-Term Revenue, Expenditures	Capital Related Items	Long-Term Debt Transactions	Statement of Activities Totals
<b>Revenues</b>					
Local	\$250,151,516	\$20,625,340			\$270,776,856
State	395,426,395				395,426,395
Federal	15,471,341				15,471,341
Miscellaneous	173,559				173,559
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>\$661,222,811</b>	<b>\$20,625,340</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$681,848,151</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>					
Current:					
Regular Instruction	\$324,359,201	(\$21,238,288)	\$22,205,097		\$325,326,010
Special Education	74,460,874	(4,875,525)	5,097,469		74,682,818
Vocational Instruction	20,748,162	(1,358,542)	1,420,385		20,810,005
Skills Center	4,867,634	(318,721)	333,230		4,882,143
Compensatory Education	16,370,121	(1,071,878)	1,120,672		16,418,915
Other Instructional Programs	4,024,898	(263,541)	275,538		4,036,895
Federal Stimulus COVID-19	1,217,545	(79,722)	83,351		1,221,174
Community Services	2,979,457		203,969		3,183,426
Support Services	96,204,485	(6,299,247)	6,586,001		96,491,239
Student Activities	4,669,797		319,687		4,989,484
Capital Outlay	45,320,417		(45,320,417)		0
Bond/Levy Issuance	19,663				19,663
Debt Service-Principal	56,363,806			(\$56,363,806)	0
Debt Service-Interest & Other	21,786,520			(5,404,763)	16,381,757
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>\$673,392,580</b>	<b>(\$35,505,464)</b>	<b>(\$7,675,018)</b>	<b>(\$61,768,569)</b>	<b>\$568,443,529</b>
<b>Revenues Over (Under) Exp</b>	<b>(\$12,169,769)</b>	<b>\$56,130,804</b>	<b>\$7,675,018</b>	<b>\$61,768,569</b>	<b>\$113,404,622</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>					
Issuance of Bonds					\$0
Issuance Premium					0
Sale of Land/Equipment	\$89,554	(\$89,554)			0
Compensated Loss of Fixed Assets	0				0
Long-Term Financing	1,569,859		(\$1,569,859)		0
<b>Total Other Financing Sources(Uses)</b>	<b>\$1,659,413</b>	<b>(\$89,554)</b>	<b>(\$1,569,859)</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>
<b>Net Change for the Year</b>	<b>(\$10,510,356)</b>	<b>\$56,041,250</b>	<b>\$6,105,159</b>	<b>\$61,768,569</b>	<b>\$113,404,622</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances-Budget to Actual  
General Fund  
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amount	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Local	\$102,024,064	\$102,024,064	\$94,142,922	(\$7,881,142)
State	383,455,545	383,455,545	392,956,358	9,500,813
Federal	24,195,701	24,195,701	15,471,341	(8,724,360)
Other	145,515	145,515	173,559	28,044
Total Revenues	\$509,820,825	\$509,820,825	\$502,744,180	(\$7,076,645)
Expenditures:				
Regular Instruction	\$328,616,973	\$328,616,973	\$324,469,534	\$4,147,439
Special Education	73,752,116	73,752,116	74,465,933	(713,817)
Vocational Education	20,003,572	20,003,572	21,028,979	(1,025,407)
Skills Center	5,251,413	5,251,413	4,888,825	362,588
Compensatory Education	19,561,631	19,561,631	16,685,455	2,876,176
Other Instructional Programs	13,584,404	13,584,404	4,090,484	9,493,920
Federal Stimulus	2,333,291	2,333,291	1,217,545	1,115,746
Community Services	3,794,483	3,794,483	2,982,209	812,274
Support Services	80,257,027	80,257,027	81,857,723	(1,600,696)
Total Expenditures	\$547,154,910	\$547,154,910	\$531,686,687	\$15,468,223
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(\$37,334,085)	(\$37,334,085)	(\$28,942,507)	\$8,391,578
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Other Financial Sources	\$9,511,377	\$9,511,377	\$9,590,540	\$79,163
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	\$9,511,377	\$9,511,377	\$9,590,540	\$79,163
Excess of Revenues & Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures & Other Uses	(\$27,822,708)	(\$27,822,708)	(\$19,351,967)	\$8,470,741
Beginning Fund Balance	78,600,000	78,600,000	87,350,623	8,750,623
Ending Fund Balance	\$50,777,292	\$50,777,292	\$67,998,656	\$17,221,364

Note: There was no budget revision during the fiscal year 2022-23. The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position  
Fiduciary Funds  
August 31, 2023

	Private- Purpose Trust
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$181,978
Accounts Receivable, Net	514
Due From Other Funds	
Total Assets	\$182,492
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts Payable	
Due to Other Funds	
Total Liabilities	\$0
<b>Fund Balance/Net Position</b>	\$182,492
<b>Total Liab. &amp; Fund Balance/Net Position</b>	\$182,492

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position  
Fiduciary Funds  
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

	<u>Private- Purpose Trust</u>
<b>Additions</b>	
Donations	
Investment Earnings	\$4,326
Total Additions	<u>\$4,326</u>
<b>Deductions</b>	
Scholarships	\$1,600
Total Deductions	<u>\$1,600</u>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	\$2,726
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year</b>	\$179,766
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>	<u><u>\$182,492</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

LAKE WASHINGTON SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 414  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 1, 2022 THROUGH AUGUST 31, 2023

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Reporting Entity

The Lake Washington School District is a municipal corporation organized pursuant to Title 28A, Revised Code of Washington (RCW) for the purpose of providing public school services to students in grades K-12. Oversight responsibility for the district's operations is vested with the independently elected board of directors. Management of the district is appointed by and is accountable to the board of directors. Fiscal responsibility, including budget authority and the power to set fees, levy property taxes, and issue debt consistent with provisions of state statutes, also rests with the board of directors.

For financial reporting purposes, the Lake Washington School District includes all funds and organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the school district's board of directors. Control by or dependence on the Lake Washington School District was determined on the basis of budget adoption, outstanding debt secured by the general credit of the district, taxing authority, obligation of the district to finance any deficits that may occur, or receipt of significant subsidies from the district.

B. Districtwide and Fund Financial Statements

Information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the district is reported on the district-wide Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of specific programs or functions are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific program or function. Program revenues include 1) charges to individuals or groups who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a program or function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program or function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the district-wide financial statements. Individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Presentation

The financial statements of the Lake Washington School District have been prepared in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The significant accounting policies are described below.

The district-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Property taxes receivable are measurable, however only the portion that is collected within 30 days after the current fiscal year is available for accrual. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes and interest associated with the current fiscal period are subject to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when the district receives cash.

In the process of aggregating data for the district-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, the inter-fund receivables and payables within governmental funds were eliminated.

The District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96: *Subscription-Based Information Technology Agreements (SBITA)* for the year ended August 31, 2023. Under this statement, a government recognizes a right-to use subscription asset-an intangible asset-and a corresponding subscription liability. The standards for SBITA are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, Leases. See note 12.

The district reports the following major governmental funds:

#### General fund

This fund is the district's primary operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources of the district, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. In keeping with the principle of as few funds as necessary, food services, maintenance, data processing, printing, and transportation activities are included in the fund.

#### Special Revenue Fund (Associated Student Body Fund)

This fund is used to account for the extracurricular fees and resources collected in fund-raising events for students. Disbursements require the joint approval of the appropriate student body organization and the district's board of directors. This fund is accounted for as a special revenue fund since the financial resources legally belong to the Lake Washington School District.

#### Debt Service Fund

This fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for the payment of general long-term debt principal, interest, and related expenditures.

#### Capital Projects Fund

These funds account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition of major capital assets. The district has two capital projects funds, both are reported as major funds.

Capital Projects Fund – This fund is used to account for the resources set aside for the acquisition, construction, and major repair and upgrades of capital assets.

Transportation Vehicle Fund – This fund is used to account for the purchase, major repair, rebuilding, and debt service expenditures related to pupil transportation equipment.

#### Fiduciary Funds

Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the district in a trustee capacity.

Private-Purpose Trust Fund – This fund is used to account for resources legally held in trust to benefit individuals or private organizations. All resources of the fund, including any earnings on invested resources, may be used to support the trust arrangements.

## D. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position

### 1. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The district's cash is held and controlled by the King County Treasurer as prescribed by Washington State law. The district uses the Bank of New York as its fiscal agent for bond principal and coupon redemption.

The district's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, funds invested in the King County Investment Pool, and warrants outstanding.

### 2. Property Taxes

Property tax revenues are collected as the result of special levies passed by the voters in the District. Per Revised Code of Washington 84.60.020 the tax assessment date is January 1 of the calendar year of collection. The tax lien date is January 1 of the year of collection and taxes receivable are recognized as of that date. Current year taxes are due in full as of April 30, and are delinquent after that date. However, without incurring penalty, the taxpayer may elect to pay one-half of the taxes due by April 30, with the remaining one-half taxes due October 31, and are delinquent after that date. Typically, a little more than half of the taxes due are collected on the April 30 date. In governmental fund financial statements, property tax revenue which is measurable but not available (taxes that are not expected to be collected within 30 days after the current period) is recorded as a receivable and a deferred inflow of resources. In government-wide financial statements, property tax revenue, net of estimated uncollectible property taxes, is accrued at year-end.

#### Tax Abatements

Tax Abatement As of December 31, 2021, King County provides tax abatement through four programs - the Current Use Program, the Historic Preservation Program, the Single-family Dwelling Improvement Program, and the Multifamily Housing Property Tax Exemption program. These programs are property tax abatements. The property tax system in the state of Washington is budget-based, which means the taxing authority determines a budget or dollar amount and adjusts the rates for the taxpayers based on the assessed valuation of their property. The tax abatements did not result in a reduction or loss of revenue to the County because, pursuant to state law, these taxes were effectively reallocated to other property taxpayers.

#### Current Use Programs

The Current Use Programs provide property tax abatements to landowners to voluntarily preserve open space, farmland or forestland via four programs on their property pursuant to RCW 84.33.130 and RCW 84.34.010. Public Benefit Rating System (PBRs) enrollment and associated tax savings are based on a point system. Points are awarded for each PBRs resource category a property qualifies for such as protecting buffers to streams and wetlands, ground water protection, preserving significant wildlife habitat, conserving farmland and native forestland and preserving historic landmarks. Timber Land enrollment requires a property to have between five and twenty acres of manageable forestland, and be zoned accordingly. Land participating in this program must be devoted primarily to the growth, harvest and management of forest crops for commercial purposes and must be managed according to an approved forest stewardship plan. Farm and Agricultural Land enrollment requires land to be used for the production of livestock or agricultural commodities for commercial purposes. Forestland enrollment requires a property to have more than twenty acres of eligible forestland primarily devoted to the growth and harvest of timber. An owner of land desiring current use classification must submit an application to the County Assessor. Once enrolled, a participating property is assessed at a "current use" value, which is lower than the "highest and best use" assessment value that would otherwise apply to the property. When land no longer meets the requirements for the respective classifications, abated taxes and applicable penalties and interest are collected.

#### Historic Preservation Program

The Historic Preservation Program provides property tax abatement through the legislature's encouragement to maintain, improve and preserve privately owned historic landmarks pursuant to

Chapter 84.26 RCW. The property must meet four criteria to qualify for special valuation to receive a reduction in property taxes. The property must: (1) be a historic property; (2) fall within a class of historic property determined eligible for special valuation by the local legislative authority; (3) be rehabilitated at a cost which meets the definition set forth in RCW 84.26.020(2) within 24 months prior to the application for special valuation; and (4) be protected by an agreement between the owner and the local review board as described in RCW 84.26.050(2). Abatement under this program remains valid for ten (10) consecutive assessment years from the date of application. The County Assessor shall, for 10 consecutive assessment years following the calendar year in which application is made, place a special valuation on property classified as eligible historic property. The entitlement of property to the special valuation provisions of this section shall be determined as of January 1. If property becomes disqualified for the special valuation for any reason, the property shall receive the special valuation for that part of any year during which it remained qualified or the owner was acting in good faith belief that the property was qualified. At the conclusion of special valuation, the cost shall be considered new construction. Whenever property classified and valued as eligible historic property under RCW 84.26.070 becomes disqualified for the valuation, there shall be added to the tax an additional tax equal to (a) the cost multiplied by the levy rate in King County, Washington 80 --- Notes to the Financial Statements each year the property was subject to special valuation; plus (b) interest on the amounts of the additional tax at the statutory rate charged on delinquent property taxes from the dates on which the additional tax could have been paid without penalty if the property had not been valued as historic property under this chapter; plus (c) a penalty equal to 12 percent of the amount determined in (a) and (b).

Single-family Dwelling Improvement Program

The Single-family Dwelling Improvement Program provides property tax abatement to encourage home improvements to single-family dwellings under RCW 84.36.400. Any physical improvement to single-family dwellings upon real property shall be exempt from taxation for the three (3) assessment years subsequent to the completion of the improvement. Abatement is obtained through application by the property owner, including proof that the improvements have been made and equal 100 percent of the additional property tax resulting from the increase in assessed value as a result of the improvements, not to exceed 30 percent of the pre-improvement value of the structure.

<u>Tax Abatement Program</u>	<u>Total Amount of Taxes Abated</u>
Current Use	\$214,256
Historics	\$3,802
Single-family Dwelling Improvement	\$7,835

3. Accounts Receivable

This account represents amounts due for services rendered by the district, net of allowance for doubtful accounts.

4. Due From/To Other Funds

Interfund receivables and payables and the associated revenues and expenditures/expenses are recorded in the respective funds in governmental fund financial statements. Interfund receivables and payables are eliminated in government-wide financial statements, except for fiduciary funds.

5. Due From Other Governments

This account represents receivables for federal, state, and local grants. Grant revenues are recorded in the year in which the related expenditures are incurred.

6. Inventories and Prepaid Items



Inventories are valued at cost either using the weighted average method perpetual inventory system or first-in, first-out (FIFO) method for other inventory items. District inventories are recorded when consumed rather than when purchased. Physical inventories are conducted annually in August. An inventory reserve is established to indicate that a portion of the fund balance is not available for future expenditures.

#### 7. Bond Discounts and Premiums

In governmental fund types, bond discounts and premium costs are recognized in the period of issuance. In government-wide financial statements, they are amortized over the life of the bonds.

#### 8. Unavailable Revenue

In governmental fund financial statements, unavailable revenues consist of receivables such as uncollected property taxes, which are measurable but not yet available. In district-wide financial statements, property taxes are accrued as revenues.

#### 9. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment are reported in the applicable governmental activity columns in the district-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the district as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more for equipment and vehicles and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Buildings and improvements are capitalized. Such assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. In governmental fund financial statements, there is no depreciation for capital assets. However, depreciation is charged to expenses and allocated to various functions/programs in district-wide financial statements.

Donated capital assets are valued at their acquisition value on the date donated.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset, or materially extend asset lives, are not capitalized.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the Statement of Activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Depreciation is provided over the assets' estimated useful lives using the straight-line method of depreciation. The range of estimated useful lives by type of asset is as follows:

Building & Improvements	50 Years
Portables	25 Years
Vehicles	20 Years
Equipment	10 Years

#### 10. Long-Term Liabilities

Long-term liabilities consist of scheduled debt payments and compensated absences.

##### Debt Payments

In the district-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities (in the applicable district activities) on the Statement of Net Position. Bond premiums and discounts, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premiums or discounts.

In the fund financial statements, district fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as, bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt expenditures.

## Compensated Absences

### a. Sick Leave

Full-time employees earn sick leave at a rate of 12 days per year up to a maximum of one contract year.

Under the provisions of the Revised Code of Washington, sick leave accumulated by district employees is paid at death or retirement at the rate of 25% of each day of accrued leave, limited to 180 accrued days. This chapter also provides for an annual buy-back of an amount up to the maximum annual accumulation of twelve days. To qualify for annual sick buy-back, the employee must have accumulated an excess of 60 days of sick leave as of January 1. Sick leave is reported under long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. For reporting purposes, 25% of the sick leave liability (up to 180 days) for those eligible for retirement is considered accruable. The amount of accrued sick leave as of August 31, 2023 was \$4,749,822 and reported as long-term liabilities in the district-wide financial statements.

### b. Vacation Leave

Vacation leave is accrued according to bargaining agreement provisions for those employees eligible. Annual leave accumulated by district employees is paid upon retirement at 100% of per diem value. The amount accrued for vacation leave as of August 31, 2023 was \$1,809,234 and reported as long-term liabilities in the district-wide financial statements.

## 11. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow (expense) until then. The district has 3 items in this category. The Deferred Charge on Refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of the old debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The Deferred charge for Pension Plans is detailed in note #7. This amount is amortized over the service life of each plan. The Deferred OPEB is the contribution made subsequent to the measurement date.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow (revenue) until then. The district has 2 items in this category. It is the Deferred Inflow on Pension Plan and the Deferred Inflow on OPEB which is detailed in note #7 and #8. This amount is amortized over the service life of each plan.

## 12. Net Position (District-wide Financial Statements)

The “Net Investment in Capital Assets” component consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of bonds or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. The “Restricted” component reports the assets where constraints are placed on net position by external laws, regulations, or legislation. Therefore, they are available for disbursements only for specific purposes (i.e., debt service, capital projects, net pension asset and others). The “Unrestricted” component are assets that can be used to finance day-to-day operations without constraints established by debt covenants, enabling legislation, or other legal requirements.

For purposes of calculating the restricted net position related to the net position asset, the district includes the net position asset and the related deferred outflows and deferred inflows/net pension asset and related deferred inflows.

### 13. Fund Balance Reserves (Government Fund Financial Statements)

Fund Balances are segregated under the following categories and presented on the face of the financial statements in the aggregate.

**Nonspendable:** Fund balance not available to be spent because they are not in spendable form or are legally required to be maintained intact.

**Restricted:** Fund balance constrained externally, such as those resulting from federal and state legislation, grant awards, bond covenants, and inter-local service agreements.

**Committed:** Fund balance constrained by District code, ordinance or resolution as adopted by the Board.

**Assigned:** Fund balance in special revenue funds intended to be used for specific purposes, but that are neither restricted or committed, include transfers from other funds, investment interest not constrained by contract or covenant, fees for services, and rents. Senior administration has the authority to create assignments of fund balance.

**Unassigned:** Unrestricted fund balance not committed or assigned in the General fund is considered unassigned. Also, negative fund balance in any other governmental fund is unassigned.

**Minimum General Fund Balance** – The District’s financial plan ensures that the District’s financial position is fiscally sound and that it is derived from a multi-year plan. As a result, the District plans to maintain a projected year-end Fund Balance of not less than five percent of the projected revenue in the General Fund. This will ensure that the District can continue to provide quality education to its students in the event of an emergency or other economic impact.

#### Note 2: Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability

##### Budgetary Information

###### General Budgetary Policies

Chapter 28A.505 RCW and chapter 392-123 Washington Administrative Code (WAC) mandate school district policies and procedures. The board adopts the budget after a public hearing. An appropriation is a prerequisite to expenditure. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal period.

###### Budgetary Basis of Accounting

For budget and accounting purposes, revenues and expenditures are accounted for on the modified accrual basis as prescribed in law for all governmental funds. Fund balance is budgeted as available resources and, pursuant to law; the budgeted ending fund balance cannot be negative.

Formal budgetary accounting is employed as a management control for all governmental funds. Budgets are adopted on the same basis of accounting used to reflect actual revenues and expenditures on a generally accepted accounting principles basis.

#### Note 3: Deposits and Investments

In accordance with state investment laws, the district’s governing body has entered into a formal interlocal Agreement with the district’s ex officio treasurer, King County, to have all its funds not required for immediate expenditure to be invested in the King County Investment Pool (Pool).

The district’s deposits are entirely covered by federal depository insurance (FDIC) or by collateral held in a multiple financial institution collateral pool administered by the Washington Public Deposit Protection

Commission (PDPC). The fair value of the investment in the pool is measured using a net asset value (NAV) as determined by the pool.

As of August 31, 2023 the district had the following investments:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Financial Amount</u>	<u>Fair Value Amount</u>	<u>Effective Duration</u>
King County Investment Pool	\$192,116,117	\$189,195,952	.64 Years

Impaired Investments. As of August 31, 2023, all impaired commercial paper investments have completed enforcement events. The King County impaired investment pool (Impaired Pool) held one commercial paper asset where the Impaired Pool accepted an exchange offer and is receiving the cash flows from the investment's underlying securities. The District's share of the impaired investment pool is \$88,327 and the district's fair value of these investments is \$44,307.

Interest Rate Risk. As of August 31, 2023, the Pool's average duration was .64 years. As a means of limiting its exposure to rising interest rates, securities purchased in the Pool must have a final maturity, or weighted average life, of no longer than five years. While the Pool's market value is calculated on a monthly basis, unrealized gains and losses are not distributed to participants. The Pool distributes earnings monthly using an amortized cost methodology.

Credit Risk. As of August 31, 2023, the district's investment in the Pool was not rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization (NRSRO). In compliance with state statutes, Pool policies authorize investments in U.S. Treasury securities, U.S. agency securities and mortgage-backed securities, corporate notes (rated at least "A"), municipal securities (rated at least "A" by two NRSROs), commercial paper (rated at least the equivalent of "A-1"), certificates of deposits issued by qualified public depositories, repurchase agreements, and the Local Government Investment Pool managed by the Washington State Treasurer's office.

Note 4: Receivables

Receivables as of year-end for the district's governmental and fiduciary funds are as follows:

	<u>General</u>	<u>ASB</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Capital Projects</u>	<u>Transpor. Vehicle</u>	<u>Private Purpose Trust</u>
Receivables:						
Taxes	\$40,197,010		\$25,901,225	\$44,976,074		
Governmental	4,456,703			664,372		
Accounts	282,210	\$8,100	84,902	212,047	\$5,611	\$514
Total	<u>\$44,935,923</u>	<u>\$8,100</u>	<u>\$25,986,127</u>	<u>\$45,852,493</u>	<u>\$5,611</u>	<u>\$514</u>

Government funds report unavailable revenue in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned.

Note 5: Interfund Transactions

As of August 31, 2023 short-term interfund receivables and payables in governmental funds that resulted from various interfund transactions in governmental fund financial statements were as follows:

	<u>Due From Other Funds</u>	<u>Due To Other Funds</u>
General Fund	\$882,846	\$5,254,757
Capital Projects	4,290,855	728,396
Special Revenue Fund	963,902	154,450
	<u>\$6,137,603</u>	<u>\$6,137,603</u>

The interfund balances are liquidated on a monthly basis.

Note 6: Capital Assets

Purchases of items over \$5,000 for equipment and machinery are capitalized and depreciated in the district-wide financial statements. Buildings and Improvements are capitalized. The capital assets reported on the Statement of Net position are reported net of accumulated depreciation.

	Beginning			Ending
Capital Assets, not Depreciated:	Balance	Additions	Deletions	Balance
Land	\$81,990,213	\$3,725,010		\$85,715,223
Construction in Progress	31,948,356	\$37,603,538	\$51,859,206	17,692,688
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$113,938,569</b>	<b>\$41,328,548</b>	<b>\$51,859,206</b>	<b>\$103,407,911</b>
Capital Assets being Depreciated:				
Building and Improvements	\$1,573,011,790	\$51,883,489		\$1,624,895,279
Transportation Equipment	16,227,951	1,283,635	\$1,745,339	15,766,247
Other Equipment	7,114,661	1,114,090	608,798	7,619,953
Right of Use Asset	890,750	1,999,272		2,890,022
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,597,245,152</b>	<b>\$56,280,486</b>	<b>\$2,354,137</b>	<b>\$1,651,171,501</b>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:				
Building and Improvements	\$385,707,599	\$34,947,205		\$420,654,804
Transportation Equipment	6,319,394	774,828	1,309,536	5,784,686
Other Equipment	3,369,785	555,762	105,167	3,820,380
Right of Use Asset	369,677	428,169		797,846
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<b>\$395,766,455</b>	<b>\$36,705,964</b>	<b>\$1,414,703</b>	<b>\$431,057,716</b>
<b>Net Depreciated Assets</b>	<b>\$1,201,478,697</b>	<b>\$19,574,522</b>	<b>\$939,434</b>	<b>\$1,220,113,785</b>
<b>Net Total Assets</b>	<b>\$1,315,417,266</b>	<b>\$60,903,070</b>	<b>\$52,798,640</b>	<b>\$1,323,521,696</b>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Regular Instruction	\$21,667,893
Special Education	\$4,974,147
Vocational Education	\$1,386,022
Skills Center	\$325,168
Compensatory Instruction	\$1,093,559
Other Instructional Programs	\$268,872
Federal Stimulus COVID-19	\$81,335
Community Services	\$199,034
Support Services	\$6,397,981
Student Activities	\$311,952
	<u>\$36,705,964</u>

Major projects included in Construction in Progress:

	Project	Expended as of	Additional Local	Additional State
	Authorization	8/31/2023	Funds Committed	Funds Estimated
Alcott El Core Expansion	4,500,000	120,321	4,379,679	
Juanita High Fieldhouse and Pool	8,200,000	7,002,135	1,197,865	
Predesign const mult locations	6,577,399	6,577,399	0	
	<u>\$19,277,399</u>	<u>\$13,699,855</u>	<u>\$5,577,544</u>	<u>\$0</u>

The district’s property valuation of buildings and equipment for insurance purposes is \$1,530,542,610 on August 31, 2023.

Note 7: Pension Plans

The following table represents the aggregate pension amounts for all plans for fiscal year 2023:

Aggregate Pension Amounts-All Plans	
Pension Liabilities	\$46,657,717
Pension Assets	\$7,032,194
Deferred outflows of resources	\$85,681,854
Deferred inflows of resources	\$33,956,340
Pension expense/expenditures	(\$41,759,478)

DRS, a department within the primary government of the state of Washington, issues a publicly available annual comprehensive financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for each plan. The DRS annual comprehensive financial report may be obtained by writing to: Washington State Department of Retirement Systems, Communications Unit, P.O. Box 48380, Olympia, WA 98504-8380; or online at <https://www.drs.wa.gov>.

**Membership Participation**

Substantially all of the District’s full-time and qualifying part-time employees participate in one of the following three contributory, multi-employer, cost-sharing statewide retirement systems managed by DRS: Teachers’ Retirement System (TRS), Public Employees’ Retirement System (PERS) and School Employees’ Retirement System (SERS).

## **Membership & Plan Benefits**

Certificated employees are members of TRS. Classified employees are members of PERS (if Plan 1) or SERS. Plan 1 under the TRS and PERS programs are defined benefit pension plans whose members joined the system on or before September 30, 1977. TRS 1 and PERS 1 are closed to new entrants.

### **TRS Plan Information**

TRS was established in 1938, and its retirement provisions are contained in Chapters 41.32 and 41.34 RCW. TRS is a cost-sharing multi-employer retirement system comprised of three separate plans for membership purposes: Plans 1 and 2 are defined benefit plans and Plan 3 is a defined benefit plan with a defined contribution component. TRS eligibility for membership requires service as a certificated, public-school employee working in an instructional, administrative, or supervisory capacity.

TRS is comprised of three separate plans for accounting purposes: Plan 1, Plan 2/3, and Plan 3. Plan 1 accounts for the defined benefits of Plan 1 members. Plan 2/3 accounts for the defined benefits of Plan 2 members and the defined benefit portion of benefits for Plan 3 members. Plan 3 accounts for the defined contribution portion of benefits for Plan 3 members. Although members can only be a member of either Plan 2 or Plan 3, the defined benefit portions of Plan 2 and Plan 3 are accounted for in the same pension trust fund. All assets of this Plan 2/3 defined benefit plan may legally be used to pay the defined benefits of any of the Plan 2 or Plan 3 members or beneficiaries, as defined by the terms of the plan. Therefore, Plan 2/3 is a single plan for accounting purposes.

TRS Plan 1 provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Retirement benefits are calculated using 2% of the member's Average Final Compensation (AFC) times the member's years of service – up to a maximum of 60%. AFC is the average of the member's two consecutive highest-paid fiscal years.

Members are eligible for retirement at any age after 30 years of service, at the age of 60 with five years of service, or at the age of 55 with 25 years of service. Other benefits include temporary and permanent disability payments, an optional cost-of-living adjustment (COLA).

TRS Plan 2/3 provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Retirement benefits for Plan 2 are calculated using 2% of the member's Average Final Compensation (AFC) times the member's years of service. Retirement defined benefits for Plan 3 are calculated using 1% of AFC times the member's years of service. AFC is the monthly average of the member's 60 consecutive highest-paid service credit months. TRS Plan 2/3 has no cap on years of service credit.

Members are eligible for retirement with a full benefit at age 65 with at least five years of service credit. Retirement before age 65 is considered an early retirement. TRS Plan 2/3 members who have at least 20 years of service credit and are 55 years of age or older are eligible for early retirement with a reduced benefit. The benefit is reduced by a factor that varies according to age for each year before age 65. TRS Plan 2/3 retirement benefits are actuarially reduced to reflect the choice of a survivor benefit.

Other TRS Plan 2/3 benefits include a Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) based on the Consumer Price Index, capped at 3% annually.

Annuities purchased with plan 3 defined contributions that are invested within the WSIB TAP are considered defined benefits. Plan 3 WSIB TAP annuities are actuarially reduced if a survivor benefit is chosen and TAP annuities include a COLA of 3% annually.

TRS Plan 3 defined contribution benefits are totally dependent on employee contributions and investment earnings on those contributions. Members are eligible to withdraw their defined contribution upon separation. Members have multiple withdrawal options, including purchase of an annuity.

### **PERS Plan Information**

PERS was established in 1947, and its retirement benefit provisions are contained in Chapters 41.34 and 41.40 RCW. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer retirement system. PERS Plan 1 provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Retirement benefits are determined as 2% times the member's Average Final Compensation (AFC) times the member's years of services. AFC is the average of the member's 24 highest consecutive service months. Members are eligible for retirement from active status at any age with at least 30 years of service, at age 55 with at least 25 years of service, or at age 60 with at least five years of service.

PERS Plan 1 retirement benefits are actuarially reduced if a survivor benefit is chosen. Members retiring from inactive status before age 65 may also receive actuarially reduced benefits. Other benefits include an optional Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA).

### **SERS Plan Information**

SERS was established by the legislature in 1998, and the plan became effective in 2000. SERS retirement benefit provisions are established in Chapters 41.34 and 41.35 RCW. SERS members include classified employees of school districts and educational service districts.

SERS is a cost-sharing, multiemployer retirement system comprised of two separate plans for membership purposes. SERS Plan 2 is a defined benefit plan and SERS Plan 3 is a defined benefit plan with a defined contribution component.

Although members can only be a member of either Plan 2 or Plan 3, the defined benefit portions of Plan 2 and Plan 3 are accounted for in the same pension trust fund. All assets of this Plan 2/3 defined benefit plan may legally be used to pay the defined benefits of any of the Plan 2 or Plan 3 members or beneficiaries. Therefore, Plan 2/3 is a single plan for accounting purposes.

SERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Retirement benefits for Plan 2 are calculated as 2% times the member's Average Final Compensation (AFC) times the member's years of service. Defined benefits for Plan 3 are calculated using 1% times the member's AFC times the member's years of service. AFC is the monthly average of the member's 60 consecutive highest-paid service credit months.

Members are eligible for retirement with a full benefit at age 65 with at least five years of service credit. Retirement before age 65 is considered an early retirement. SERS members who have at least 20 years of service credit and are 55 years of age or older are eligible for early retirement with a reduced benefit. The benefit is reduced by a factor that varies according to age for each year before age 65.

SERS Plan 2/3 retirement benefits are actuarially reduced if a survivor benefit is chosen.

Other SERS Plan 2/3 benefits include a Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) based on the Consumer Price Index, capped at 3% annually.

SERS 3 defined contributions benefits are totally dependent on employee contributions and the investment earnings on those contributions. Annuities purchased with plan 3 defined contributions that are invested within the WSIB TAP are considered defined benefits. Plan 3 WSIB TAP annuities are actuarially reduced if a survivor benefit is chosen and TAP annuities include a 3% annually.

### **Plan Contributions**

The employer contribution rates for PERS, TRS, and SERS (Plans 1, 2, and 3) and the TRS and SERS Plan 2 employee contribution rates are established by the Pension Funding Council based upon the rates set by the Legislature. The methods used to determine the contribution requirements are established under state statute in accordance with Chapters 41.40 and 41.45 RCW for PERS, Chapters 41.35 and 41.45 RCW for SERS, and Chapters 41.32 and 41.45 RCW for TRS. Employers do not contribute to the defined contribution portions of TRS Plan 3 or SERS Plan 3. Under current law the employer must contribute 100 percent of the employer-required contribution. The employee contribution rate for Plan 1 in PERS and TRS is set by statute at six percent and does not vary from year to year.



The employer and employee contribution rates for all plans were effective as of September 1, 2022. PERS contribution rates changed on July 1, 2023. The pension plan contribution rates (expressed as a percentage of covered payroll) for fiscal year 2023 are listed below:

	<b>From this date</b>	<b>Through this date</b>	<b>Member rate</b>	<b>Employer rate</b>	
<b>PERS 1</b>	7/1/2022	6/30/2023	6.00%	10.39%	
<b>PERS 1</b>	7/1/2023	8/31/2023	6.00%	9.39%	
<b>SERS 2</b>	9/1/2022	8/31/2023	7.76%	11.79%	
<b>SERS 3</b>	9/1/2022	8/31/2023	*	11.79%	**
<b>TRS 1</b>	9/1/2022	8/31/2023	6.00%	14.69%	
<b>TRS 2</b>	9/1/2022	8/31/2023	8.05%	14.69%	
<b>TRS 3</b>	9/1/2022	8/31/2023	*	14.69%	**
<i>Note: The Employer rates include .0018 DRS administrative expense.</i>					
* – TRS and SERS Plan 3 Employee Contribution Variable from 5% to 15% based on rate selected by the employee member.					
** – TRS and SERS Plan 2/3 Employer Contributions for defined benefit portion only.					

**The School District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)**

At June 30, 2023, the school district reported a total liability of \$46,657,717 for its proportionate shares of the individual plans’ collective net pension liability and \$7,032,194 for its proportionate shares of net pension assets. Proportion of net pension liability is based on annual contributions for each of the employers participating in the DRS administered plans. At June 30, 2023, the district’s proportionate share of each plan’s net pension liability (asset) is reported below:

June 30, 2023	PERS 1	SERS 2/3	TRS 1	TRS 2/3
District’s Annual Contributions	\$2,879,786	\$5,843,414	\$15,771,996	\$19,848,230
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$9,646,996	(\$3,429,742)	\$37,010,721	(\$3,602,452)

Changes to net pension liability from the prior period are displayed in the Schedule of Changes in Long Term Liabilities.

At June 30, 2023, the school district's percentage of the proportionate share of the collective net pension liability was as follows and the change in the allocation percentage from the prior period is illustrated below.

Allocation percentages	PERS 1	SERS 2/3	TRS 1	TRS 2/3
Current year proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	0.422607%	2.2396008%	2.922244%	2.933234%
Prior year proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	0.443017%	2.374662%	2.972682%	2.952000%
Net difference percentage	-0.020409%	0.021346%	-0.050438%	-0.018765%

### Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liabilities for TRS 1, TRS 2/3, PERS 1 and SERS 2/3 were determined by actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, with the results rolled forward to June 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75% total economic inflation, 3.25% salary inflation
Salary increases	In addition to the base 3.25% salary inflation assumption, salaries are also expected to grow by promotions and longevity.
Investment rate of return	7.00%

### Mortality Rates

Mortality rates used in the plans were developed using the Society of Actuaries' Pub.H-2010 Mortality rates, which vary by member status as the base table. OSA applies age offsets for each system to better tailor the mortality rates to the demographics of each plan. OSA applied the long-term MP-2017 generational improvement scale to project mortality rates for every year after the 2010 base table. The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022, valuation were based on the results of the *2013–2018 Demographic Experience Study Report and the 2021 Economic Experience Study*. Additional assumptions for subsequent events and law changes are current as of the 2022 actuarial valuation report.

### Long-term Expected Rate of Return

OSA selected a 7.00% long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments using a building-block method. In selecting the assumptions, OSA reviewed the historical experience data, considered the historical conditions that produced past annual investment returns, and considered Capital Market Assumptions (CMAs) and simulated expected investment returns the Washington State Investment Board (WSIB) provided.

The CMAs contain three pieces of information for each class of assets the WSIB currently invest in:

- Expected annual return
- Standard deviation of the annual return
- Correlations between the annual returns of each asset class with every other asset class

WSIB uses the CMAs and their target asset allocation to simulate future investment returns over various time horizons. The expected future rates of return are developed by the WSIB for each major asset class. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plans' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021, are summarized in the following table:

TRS 1, TRS 2/3, PERS 1, and SERS 2/3		
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return
Fixed Income	20.00%	1.50%
Tangible Assets	7.00%	4.70%
Real Estate	18.00%	5.40%
Global Equity	32.00%	5.90%
Private Equity	23.00%	8.90%

The inflation component used to create the above table is 2.20% and represents WSIB's long-term estimate of broad economic inflation consistent with their 2021 CMAs.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. To determine the discount rate, an asset sufficiency test was completed to test whether the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was sufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members.

Based on the assumptions described in the DRS Certification Letter, the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return, a 7.00% on pension plan investments was applied to determine the total pension liability or (asset).

**Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

The Pension Plans reported collective Deferred Outflows of Resources and collective Deferred Inflows of resources related to the individual plans. At August 31, 2023, the District reported Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to pensions from the following sources:

<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions</b>		
<b>PERS 1</b>	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Difference between expected and actual experiences		
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		(\$1,088,223)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs		
Changes in proportionate shares		
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$510,425	
TOTAL	\$510,425	(\$1,088,223)

<b>SERS 2/3</b>	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Difference between expected and actual experiences	\$8,558,531	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		(\$5,355,959)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	\$5,832,768	(\$200,337)
Changes in proportionate shares	\$569,818	(\$153,856)
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$1,027,645	
TOTAL	\$15,988,762	(\$5,710,152)

TRS 1	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experiences		
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		(\$5,357,892)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs		
Changes in proportionate shares		
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$2,705,710	
TOTAL	\$2,705,710	(\$5,357,892)

TRS 2/3	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experiences	\$31,370,491	(\$507,557)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		(\$17,278,690)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	\$28,617,937	(\$2,836,221)
Changes in proportionate shares	\$3,122,755	(\$1,177,605)
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$3,365,774	
TOTAL	\$66,476,957	(\$21,800,073)

\$7,609,554 reported as Deferred Outflows of Resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended August 31, 2023.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended August 31	PERS 1	SERS 2/3	TRS 1	TRS 2/3
2024	(740,381)	256,151	(3,744,187)	(3,497,366)
2025	(931,117)	(875,455)	(4,733,427)	(6,198,654)
2026	574,112	6,167,242	3,025,105	18,097,267
2027	9,163	2,492,356	94,616	7,843,457
2028		1,114,314		7,670,465
Thereafter		96,357		17,395,941

## Pension Expense

For the year ending August 31, 2023, the District recognized a total pension expense as follows:

	Pension Expense
PERS 1	\$(846,926)
SERS 2/3	\$2,534,926
TRS 1	\$(8,748,844)
TRS 2/3	\$9,644,793
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$2,583,949</b>

## Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)

The following table presents the Lake Washington School District's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability or asset calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability or asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage-point lower (6.00%) or one percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current rate. Amounts are calculated using the school district's specific allocation percentage, by plan, to determine the proportionate share of the collective net pension liability or asset.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability or Asset to Changes in the Discount Rate			
	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
<b>PERS 1</b>	\$3,189,149,000	\$2,282,732,000	\$1,491,643,000
Allocation Percentage	.422607%	.422607%	.422607%
Proportionate Share	\$13,477,582	\$9,646,996	\$6,303,795
<b>SERS 2/3</b>	\$1,168,408,000	\$(143,144,000)	\$(1,224,160,000)
Allocation Percentage	2.396008%	2.396008%	2.396008%
Proportionate Share	\$27,995,150	\$(3,429,742)	\$(29,330,972)
<b>TRS 1</b>	\$1,927,853,000	\$1,266,517,000	\$688,424,000
Allocation Percentage	2.922244%	2.922244%	2.922244%
Proportionate Share	\$56,336,575	\$37,010,721	\$20,117,431
<b>TRS 2/3</b>	\$3,965,509,000	\$(122,815,000)	\$(3,446,561,000)
Allocation Percentage	2.933234%	2.933234%	2.933234%
Proportionate Share	\$116,317,674	\$(3,602,452)	\$(101,095,713)

Note 8: Defined Benefit Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB) Plans

The following table represents the aggregate OPEB amounts for all plans subject to the requirements of GASB 75 for the year 2023:

<b>Aggregate OPEB Amounts – All Plans</b>	
OPEB liabilities	\$111,579,113
Deferred outflows of resources	\$24,590,996
Deferred inflows of resources	\$89,542,090
OPEB expense/expenditures	\$4,897,907

The state, through the Health Care Authority (HCA), administers a defined benefit other post-employment benefit (OPEB) plan that is not administered through a qualifying trust. The Public Employees Benefits Board (PEBB), created within the HCA, is authorized to design benefits, and determine the terms and conditions of employee and retired employee participation and coverage, including establishment of eligibility criteria for both active and retired employees. Benefits purchased by PEBB include medical, dental, life insurance and long-term disability insurance. <sup>(5)</sup>

The relationship between the PEBB OPEB plan and its member employers and their employees and retirees is not formalized in a contract or plan document. Rather, the benefits are provided in accordance with a substantive plan. A substantive plan is one, which the employers and plan members understand the plan terms. This understanding is based on communications between the HCA, employers and plan members, and historical pattern of practice with regards to sharing of benefit costs.

Employers participating in the plan include the state of Washington (which includes general government agencies and higher education institutions), political subdivisions and tribal governments. Additionally, the PEBB plan is available to the retirees of the K–12 school districts and ESDs. The District’s retirees approximately 1067 are eligible to participate in the PEBB plan under this arrangement.

Eligibility

District members are eligible for retiree medical benefits after becoming eligible for service retirement pension benefits (either reduced or full pension benefits) Under PERS 1, 2, 3; TRS 1, 2, or 3; or SERS 2 and 3 plans.

Former members who are entitled to a deferred vested pension benefit are not eligible to receive medical and life insurance benefits after pension benefit commencement. Survivors of covered members who die are eligible for medical benefits.

Medical Benefits

Upon retirement, members are permitted to receive medical benefits. Retirees pay the following monthly rates for pre-65 medical coverage for 2023.

<b>Members not eligible for Medicare</b>			
<b>(or enrolled in Part A only)</b>			
<b>Descriptions</b>	<b>Type of Coverage</b>		
	<b>Employee</b>	<b>Employee &amp; Spouse</b>	<b>Full Family</b>
Kaiser Permanente NW Classic	\$841.77	\$1,678.60	\$2,306.22
Kaiser Permanente NW CDHP	\$700.40	\$1,394.80	\$1,870.59
Kaiser Permanente WA Classic	\$836.57	\$1,668.20	\$2,291.92
Kaiser Permanente WA CDHP	\$699.88	\$1,393.04	\$1,869.16
Kaiser Permanente WA Sound Choice	\$715.63	\$1,426.32	\$1,959.34
Kaiser Permanente WA Value	\$764.09	\$1,523.24	\$2,092.60
UMP Classic	\$805.36	\$1,605.78	\$2,206.10
UMP Select	\$729.13	\$1,453.32	\$1,996.46
UMP CDHP	\$704.42	\$1,402.12	\$1,881.65
UMP Plus-Puget Sound High Value Network	\$766.95	\$1,528.96	\$2,100.47
UMP Plus-UW Medicine Accountable Care Network	\$766.95	\$1,528.96	\$2,100.47

Retirees enrolled in Medicare Parts A and B receive an explicit subsidy in the form of reduced premiums on Medicare supplemental plans. Retirees pay the following monthly rates.

<b>Members enrolled in Part A and B of Medicare</b>			
<b>Descriptions</b>	<b>Type of Coverage</b>		
	<b><u>Employee</u></b>	<b><u>Employee &amp; Spouse<sup>1</sup></u></b>	<b><u>Full Family<sup>1</sup></u></b>
Kaiser Permanente NW Senior Advantage	\$176.13	\$347.32	\$974.94
Kaiser Permanente WA Medicare Plan	\$174.59	\$344.24	N/A
Kaiser Permanente WA Classic	N/A	N/A	\$967.96
Kaiser Permanente WA Sound Choice	N/A	N/A	\$877.26
Kaiser Permanente WA Value	N/A	N/A	\$913.60
UMP Classic	\$438.34	\$871.74	\$1,472.06

Note 1: Employee–Spouse and Full Family with two Medicare eligible subscribers.

Funding Policy

The School Employees Benefits Board (SEBB) Program administers health insurance and other benefits to all employees in school districts and charter schools, and union-represented employees of educational service districts in Washington. The SEBB studies, designs, and approves comprehensive and cost-effective insurance benefit plans for school employees and establishes eligibility criteria for participation in these plans. The SEB Board is separate and independent from the Public Employees Benefits Board (PEBB).

The funding policy is based upon pay-as-you go financing.

The SEBB collects benefit premiums from all school district entities for covered employees. The premium includes a fee, established in state law. The purpose of this fee is to cover the impact of the subsidized rate of health care benefits for school retirees who elect to purchase their health care benefits through the state Health Care Authority PEBB plan. The amount collected is set forth in the state’s operating budget and is subject to change on an annual basis. This amount is not actuarially determined and is not placed in a trust to pay the obligations for post-employment health care benefits.

The District has no control over the benefits offered to retirees, the rates charged to retirees, nor the fee paid to the Health Care Authority. The District does not determine its annual required contribution, nor the net other post-employment benefit obligation associated with this plan. These amounts are not shown on the financial statements.

For further information on the results of the actuarial valuation of the employer provided subsidies associated with the state’s PEBB plan, refer to the [Office of the State Actuary](#). The plan does not issue a separate report; however, additional information is included in the State of Washington Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, which is available on the [OFM](#) website

Membership

The following employees were included in the actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022:

Retired employees and surviving spouses	1,067
Spouses of retired employees	474
Active employees	3,850

Funding Policy

The School Employees Benefits Board (SEBB) Program administers health insurance and other benefits to all employees in school districts and charter schools, and union-represented employees of educational service districts in Washington. The SEBB studies, designs, and approves comprehensive and cost-effective insurance benefit plans for school employees and establishes eligibility criteria for participation in these plans. The SEB Board is separate and independent from the Public Employees Benefits Board (PEBB).

The funding policy is based upon pay-as-you go financing.

The SEBB collects benefit premiums from all school district entities for covered employees. The premium includes a fee, established in state law. The purpose of this fee is to cover the impact of the subsidized rate of health care benefits for school retirees who elect to purchase their health care benefits through the state Health Care Authority PEBB plan. The amount collected is set forth in the state’s operating budget and is subject to change on an annual basis. This amount is not actuarially determined and is not placed in a trust to pay the obligations for post-employment health care benefits.

The District has no control over the benefits offered to retirees, the rates charged to retirees, nor the fee paid to the Health Care Authority. The District does not determine its annual required contribution, nor the net other post-employment benefit obligation associated with this plan. These amounts are not shown on the financial statements.

For further information on the results of the actuarial valuation of the employer provided subsidies associated with the state’s PEBB plan, refer to the [Office of the State Actuary](#). The plan does not issue a separate report; however, additional information is included in the State of Washington Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, which is available on the [OFM](#) website

Sensitivity Analysis

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District calculated using the current healthcare cost trend rates, as well as what the District’s total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using trend rates that are 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current trend rates.

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$93,774,194	\$111,579,113	\$134,971,020



The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District calculated using the discount rate of 3.59 percent, as well as what the OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (2.59%) or 1-percentage point higher (4.59%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (2.59%)	Current Discount Rate (3.59%)	1% Increase (4.59%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$130,720,102	\$111,579,113	\$96,217,581

#### Change in OPEB Liability

The following table represents the changes in the total OPEB Liability as of August 31, 2023.

The measurement date of the OPEB liability is August 31, 2022. This is the date at which the OPEB liability is determined. The valuation date is July 1, 2022. There have been no significant changes between the valuation date and fiscal year ends.

<u>Change in Total OPEB Liability</u>	
Total OPEB Liability at 08/31/2022	\$177,588,127
Service Cost	11,880,521
Interest on total OPEB liability	4,016,155
Effect of economic/demographic gains or losses	(10,932,140)
Effect of assumptions changes or inputs	(67,358,720)
Expected benefit payments	<u>(3,614,830)</u>
Total OPEB Liability at 08/31/2023	<u>\$111,579,113</u>

#### Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At August 31, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$2,693,169	\$16,465,276
Changes of Assumptions	\$18,237,221	\$73,076,814
Payments subsequent to the measurement date	<u>\$3,660,606</u>	
Total	\$24,590,996	\$89,542,090

## OPEB Expense

Deferred outflows of resources of \$3,660,606 resulting from payments subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the year ended August 31, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended	
<u>August 31:</u>	
2023	(\$7,338,163)
2024	(\$7,338,163)
2025	(\$6,426,704)
2026	(\$5,515,247)
2027	(\$5,515,245)
Thereafter	(\$36,478,178)

### Note 9: Participation in Interlocal Cooperative

The Lake Washington School District is a member of the King County Director's Association which is an organization formed and owned by school districts in Washington State. The purpose of the cooperative is to purchase supplies, equipment, food and other merchandise at lower prices through volume purchasing.

The members of the cooperative are billed for items purchased at association cost plus an administrative charge. Profits are allocated annually to the member districts based upon comparative administrative charges. No profit distributions have been paid. The Lake Washington School District's accrued ownership at December 31, 2022 was \$482,391.

Note 10: Long-Term Debt

A. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

During the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023 the following changes occurred in liabilities reported in the district-wide financial statements:

Bonds Payable	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Amount Due Within One Year
2009 Bonds	\$17,445,000			\$17,445,000	
2015 Bonds	82,205,000		19,445,000	62,760,000	24,860,000
2016 Bonds	137,325,000		17,120,000	120,205,000	5,600,000
2017 Bonds	117,495,000		3,170,000	114,325,000	1,820,000
2018 Bonds	52,720,000		4,980,000	47,740,000	3,500,000
2020 Bonds	163,835,000		11,140,000	152,695,000	11,585,000
Total Bonds Payable	\$571,025,000	\$0	\$55,855,000	\$515,170,000	\$47,365,000
Other Liabilities:					
Unemployment Pay.	\$605,854	\$59,187	\$364,041	\$301,000	\$82,000
Industrial Insurance	1,301,805	2,306,744	2,551,549	1,057,000	1,057,000
Self Insurance		1,100,000	608,501	491,499	400,000
Net OPEB	177,588,127		66,009,014	111,579,113	3,660,606
Compensated Absences	6,062,040	497,018		6,559,058	785,169
Right of Use Asset	428,226	1,687,493	197,026	1,918,693	556,973
Net Pension	68,870,576		22,212,859	46,657,717	
Unamortized Premium	66,740,194		7,180,931	59,559,263	7,180,931
Unamortized Discount	(1,885,679)		(216,178)	(1,669,501)	(216,178)
Total Other Liab.	319,711,143	5,650,442	98,907,743	226,453,842	13,506,501
Grand Total	\$890,736,143	\$5,650,442	\$154,762,743	\$741,623,842	\$60,871,501

B. Bond Premiums

The amortization schedule of bond premiums is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance
2009 Bonds	\$36,924		\$6,154	\$30,770
2015 Bonds	6,203,671		1,550,917	4,652,754
2016 Bonds	21,928,117		1,566,294	20,361,823
2017 Bonds	12,957,009		809,712	12,147,297
2018 Bonds	6,497,226		382,190	6,115,036
2020 Bonds	19,117,247		\$2,865,664	16,251,583
	\$66,740,194	\$0	\$7,180,931	\$59,559,263

C. Unamortized Discount Costs

The amortization schedule of bond discount costs is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance
2009 Bonds	\$45,891		\$7,649	\$38,242
2015 Bonds	207,200		51,800	155,400
2016 Bonds	477,801		34,128	443,673
2017 Bonds	430,750		26,921	403,829
2018 Bonds	228,751		13,456	215,295
2020 Bonds	495,286		82,224	413,062
	<u>\$1,885,679</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$216,178</u>	<u>\$1,669,501</u>

D. Unamortized Deferred Charge on Refunding

The amortization schedule of deferred charge on refunding which is carried as a deferred outflow of resources is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance
2006 Bond	\$1,404,795		\$351,200	\$1,053,595
2007 Bond	889,577		444,787	444,790
2008 Bond	2,257,632		451,525	1,806,107
2009 Bond	286,954		57,391	229,563
2010 Bond	2,040,685		255,086	1,785,599
	<u>\$6,879,643</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$1,559,989</u>	<u>\$5,319,654</u>

E. General Obligation Debt

Bonds payable at August 31, 2023 are comprised of the following:

	Interest Rates	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Ending Balance
2009 Bonds	1.65-5.57	11/03/09	12/01/27	\$17,445,000	\$17,445,000
2015 Bonds	2.00-5.00	06/17/15	12/01/25	162,800,000	62,760,000
2016 Bonds	1.50-5.00	08/23/16	12/01/35	195,020,000	120,205,000
2017 Bonds	2.50-5.00	12/13/17	12/01/37	149,565,000	114,325,000
2018 Bonds	3.00-5.00	12/06/18	12/01/38	71,765,000	47,740,000
2020 Bonds	2.00-4.00	05/28/20	12/01/29	188,495,000	152,695,000
				<u>\$785,090,000</u>	<u>\$515,170,000</u>

F. Debt Service Requirements to Maturity

Fiscal Year Ended August 31	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	47,365,000	19,604,833	66,969,833
2025	44,485,000	17,965,720	62,450,720
2026	51,755,000	16,146,283	67,901,283
2027	42,955,000	14,464,135	57,419,135
2028	38,260,000	13,072,625	51,332,625
2029-2033	151,430,000	43,015,550	194,445,550
2034-2038	136,330,000	14,804,500	151,134,500
2039	2,590,000	64,750	2,654,750
	<u>\$515,170,000</u>	<u>\$139,138,396</u>	<u>\$654,308,396</u>

G. Bonds Authorized but Unissued

As of August 31, 2023, there are no bonds that are authorized and unissued.

Note 11: Leases

For the year ended 8/31/2023, the financial statements include the adoption of GASB Statement No. 87, Leases. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. This statement establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources. For additional information, refer to the disclosures below.

On 09/01/2021, Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA entered into a 73 month lease as Lessee for the use of Lessee-Kore Westpark. An initial lease liability was recorded in the amount of \$418,766.08. As of 08/31/2023, the value of the lease liability is \$626,295.00. Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA is required to make monthly fixed payments of \$15,638.43. The lease has an interest rate of 0.5770%. The Buildings estimated useful life was 0 months as of the contract commencement. The value of the right to use asset as of 08/31/2023 of \$848,179.29 with accumulated amortization of \$232,194.75 is included with Buildings on the Lease Class activities table found below. Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA has 1 extension option(s), each for 50 months.

On 09/01/2021, Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA entered into a 27 month lease as Lessee for the use of Lessee-POA copier add 1. An initial lease liability was recorded in the amount of \$17,643.30. As of 08/31/2023, the value of the lease liability is \$1,964.28. Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA is required to make monthly fixed payments of \$721.82. The lease has an interest rate of 0.2180%. The Equipment estimated useful life was 0 months as of the contract commencement. The value of the right to use asset as of 08/31/2023 of \$17,643.30 with accumulated amortization of \$15,682.94 is included with Equipment on the Lease Class activities table found below.

On 09/01/2021, Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA entered into a 27 month lease as Lessee for the use of Lessee-POA copier add 2. An initial lease liability was recorded in the amount of \$38,788.33. As of 08/31/2023, the value of the lease liability is \$4,318.41. Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA is required to make monthly fixed payments of \$1,585.44. The lease has an interest rate of 0.2180%. The Equipment estimated useful life was 0 months as of the contract commencement. The value of the right to use asset as of 08/31/2023 of \$38,788.33 with accumulated amortization of \$34,478.52 is included with Equipment on the Lease Class activities table found below.

On 09/01/2021, Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA entered into a 27 month lease as Lessee for the use of Lessee-POA copier add 3. An initial lease liability was recorded in the amount of

\$19,394.17. As of 08/31/2023, the value of the lease liability is \$2,159.21. Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA is required to make monthly fixed payments of \$792.72. The lease has an interest rate of 0.2180%. The Equipment estimated useful life was 0 months as of the contract commencement. The value of the right to use asset as of 08/31/2023 of \$19,394.17 with accumulated amortization of \$17,239.26 is included with Equipment on the Lease Class activities table found below.

On 09/01/2021, Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA entered into a 36 month lease as Lessee for the use of Lessee-POA copier add 4. An initial lease liability was recorded in the amount of \$51,602.63. As of 08/31/2023, the value of the lease liability is \$17,250.54. Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA is required to make monthly fixed payments of \$1,585.44. The lease has an interest rate of 0.3150%. The Equipment estimated useful life was 0 months as of the contract commencement. The value of the right to use asset as of 08/31/2023 of \$51,602.63 with accumulated amortization of \$34,401.75 is included with Equipment on the Lease Class activities table found below.

On 09/01/2021, Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA entered into a 36 month lease as Lessee for the use of Lessee-POA copier add #5. An initial lease liability was recorded in the amount of \$25,801.31. As of 08/31/2023, the value of the lease liability is \$8,625.27. Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA is required to make monthly fixed payments of \$720.00. The lease has an interest rate of 0.3150%. The Equipment estimated useful life was 0 months as of the contract commencement. The value of the right to use asset as of 08/31/2023 of \$25,801.31 with accumulated amortization of \$17,200.88 is included with Equipment on the Lease Class activities table found below.

On 09/01/2021, Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA entered into a 17 month lease as Lessee for the use of Pacific Office Automation . An initial lease liability was recorded in the amount of \$318,754.29. As of 08/31/2023, the value of the lease liability is \$0.00. Lake Washington School District 414 (King County), WA is required to make annual fixed payments of \$319,000.00. The lease has an interest rate of 0.1850%. The Equipment estimated useful life was 0 months as of the contract commencement. The value of the right to use asset as of 08/31/2023 of \$0.00 with accumulated amortization of \$0.00 is included with Equipment on the Lease Class activities table found below.

Amount of Lease Assets by Major Classes of Underlying Asset

Asset Class	As of Fiscal Year-end	
	Lease Asset Value	Accumulated Amortization
Equipment	153,229.75	119,003.35
Buildings	848,179.29	232,194.75
Total Leases	1,001,409.04	351,198.10

Principal and Interest Requirements to Maturity

Fiscal Year	Governmental Activities		
	Principal Payments	Interest Payments	Total Payments
2024	179,391.60	3,278.64	182,670.24
2025	150,365.15	2,380.39	152,745.54
2026	155,863.00	1,498.30	157,361.30
2027	161,463.02	584.19	162,047.21
2028	13,530.00	6.51	13,536.51
Total Principal Payments	660,612.77		
Cumulative Variance as of Fiscal Year-End	0.00		
Total Remaining Liability	660,612.77		

<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>	Balance as of September 1, 2022	Additions	Reductions	Balance as of August 31, 2023
Lease Assets				
Buildings				
Lessee-Kore Westpark	418,766.08	429,413.21	-	848,179.29
Total Building Lease Assets	418,766.08	429,413.21	-	848,179.29
Equipment				
Lessee-POA copier add 3	19,394.17	-	-	19,394.17
Lessee-POA copier add 2	38,788.33	-	-	38,788.33
Lessee-POA copier add 1	17,643.30	-	-	17,643.30
Pacific Office Automation	318,754.29	-	318,754.29	-
Lessee-POA copier add #5	25,801.31	-	-	25,801.31
Lessee-POA copier add 4	51,602.63	-	-	51,602.63
Total Equipment Lease Assets	471,984.03	-	318,754.29	153,229.74
Total Lease Assets	890,750.11	429,413.21	318,754.29	1,001,409.03
Lease Accumulated Amortization				
Buildings				
Lessee-Kore Westpark	85,172.76	147,021.99	-	232,194.75
Total Building Lease Accumulated Amortization	85,172.76	147,021.99	-	232,194.75
Equipment				
Lessee-POA copier add 3	8,619.63	8,619.63	-	17,239.26
Lessee-POA copier add 2	17,239.26	17,239.26	-	34,478.52
Lessee-POA copier add 1	7,841.47	7,841.47	-	15,682.94
Pacific Office Automation	225,003.03	93,751.26	318,754.29	-
Lessee-POA copier add #5	8,600.44	8,600.44	-	17,200.88
Lessee-POA copier add 4	17,200.88	17,200.88	-	34,401.76
Total Equipment Lease Accumulated Amortization	284,504.71	153,252.94	318,754.29	119,003.36
Total Lease Accumulated Amortization	369,677.47	300,274.93	318,754.29	351,198.11
Total Governmental Lease Assets, Net	521,072.64	129,138.28	-	650,210.92

Note 12: Subscription- Based Information Technology Agreements

For the year ended 8/31/2023, the financial statements include the adoption of GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance the relevance and consistency of information about governments' subscription activities. This statement establishes a single model for subscription accounting based on the principle that subscriptions are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, an organization is required to recognize a subscription liability and an intangible right-to-use subscription asset. For additional information, refer to the disclosures below.

On 07/01/2023, Lake Washington School District entered into a 60 month subscription for the use of Finalsite. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of \$486,631.22. As of 08/31/2023, the value of the subscription liability is \$387,821.22. Lake Washington School District is required to make annual fixed payments of \$98,810.00. The subscription has an interest rate of 2.7360%. The value of the right to use asset as of 08/31/2023 of \$486,631.22 with accumulated amortization of \$16,221.04 is included with Software on the Subscription Class activities table found below. Lake Washington School District has 1 extension option(s), each for 60 months.

On 07/01/2023, Lake Washington School District entered into a 48 month subscription for the use of Panorama Education. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of \$448,796.33. As of 08/31/2023, the value of the subscription liability is \$331,931.10. Lake Washington School District is required to make annual fixed payments of \$116,865.23. The subscription has an interest rate of 2.7860%. The value of the right to use asset as of 08/31/2023 of \$448,796.33 with accumulated amortization of \$18,699.85 is included with Software on the Subscription Class activities table found below.

On 08/01/2023, Lake Washington School District entered into a 37 month subscription for the use of Raptor Technologies. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of \$294,363.30. As of 08/31/2023, the value of the subscription liability is \$286,166.10. Lake Washington School District is required to make annual fixed payments of \$8,197.20. The subscription has an interest rate of 2.9010%. The value of the right to use asset as of 08/31/2023 of \$294,363.30 with accumulated amortization of \$7,955.76 is included with Software on the Subscription Class activities table found below.

On 09/01/2022, Lake Washington School District entered into a 48 month subscription for the use of ClassLink Inc. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of \$340,068.62. As of 08/31/2023, the value of the subscription liability is \$252,161.62. Lake Washington School District is required to make annual fixed payments of \$87,907.00. The subscription has an interest rate of 2.2750%. The value of the right to use asset as of 08/31/2023 of \$340,068.62 with accumulated amortization of \$85,017.16 is included with Software on the Subscription Class activities table found below.

Amount of Subscription Assets by Major Classes of Underlying Asset

Asset Class	As of Fiscal Year-end	
	Subscription Asset Value	Accumulated Amortization
Software	1,569,859.46	127,893.81
<b>Total Subscriptions</b>	<b>1,569,859.46</b>	<b>127,893.81</b>

Principal and Interest Requirements to Maturity

Fiscal Year	Governmental Activities		
	Principal Payments	Interest Payments	Total Payments
2024	377,581.75	26,286.88	403,868.63
2025	382,108.69	23,729.94	405,838.63
2026	394,414.34	13,454.29	407,868.63
2027	103,975.24	2,844.76	106,820.00



<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>	Balance as of September 1, 2022	Additions	Reductions	Balance as of August 31, 2023
Subscription Assets				
Software				
Finalsite	-	486,631.22		486,631.22
Panorama Education	-	448,796.33		448,796.33
Raptor Technologies	-	294,363.30		294,363.30
ClassLink Inc	340,068.62	-		340,068.62
Total Software Subscription Assets	340,068.62	1,229,790.85	-	1,569,859.47
<b>Total Subscription Assets</b>	<b>340,068.62</b>	<b>1,229,790.85</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,569,859.47</b>
Subscription Accumulated Amortization				
Software				
Finalsite	-	16,221.04		16,221.04
Panorama Education	-	18,699.85		18,699.85
Raptor Technologies	-	7,955.76		7,955.76
ClassLink Inc	-	85,017.16		85,017.16
Total Software Subscription Accumulated Amortization	-	127,893.81	-	127,893.81
<b>Total Subscription Accumulated Amortization</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>127,893.81</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>127,893.81</b>
<b>Total Governmental Subscription Assets, Net</b>	<b>340,068.62</b>	<b>1,101,897.04</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,441,965.66</b>

### Note 13: Self-Insured Employee Benefits

Unemployment – The district provides for unemployment compensation on a self-insured basis, whereby an estimated liability is accrued and actual benefits paid are charged against the accrual in the General Fund. The district reimburses Washington State Employment Security Department on a quarterly basis for claims approved and paid. The district paid out a total of \$75,027 in unemployment claims for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023. The following is a summary of activity for the current and prior fiscal year.

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Beginning</u>			<u>Ending</u>
	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance</u>
2022-23	\$605,854	\$59,187	\$364,041	\$301,000
2021-22	\$653,399	\$85,105	\$132,650	\$605,854

Industrial Insurance – The district began self-insurance for industrial insurance in January 1979 and contracts with a 3rd party administrator to manage its claims. Industrial insurance compensation is provided for by establishing an estimated liability based on past experience. This liability is reviewed continually for adequacy. In addition, the district carries a major risk policy that covers a single claim over \$500,000. The district paid out a total of \$2,551,536 in industrial insurance claims in the General Fund for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023. The following is a summary of activity for the current and prior fiscal year.

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Beginning</u>			<u>Ending</u>
	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance</u>
2022-23	\$1,301,805	\$2,306,744	\$2,551,549	\$1,057,000
2021-22	\$2,006,791	\$1,185,773	\$1,890,759	\$1,301,805

### Note 14: Risk Management

The district is a member of the Washington Schools Risk Management Pool (WSRMP). Chapter 48.62 RCW authorizes the governing body of any one or more governmental entities to form together into or join a pool or organization for the joint purchasing of insurance, and/or joint self-insuring, and/or joint

hiring or contracting for risk management services to the same extent that they may individually purchase insurance, self-insure, or hire or contract for risk management services. An agreement to form a pooling arrangement was made pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 39.34 RCW, the Interlocal Cooperation Act. WSRMP was formed in 1986 when educational service districts and school districts in the state of Washington joined by signing the Cooperative Risk Management Pool Account Agreement (Account Agreement) to pool their self-insured losses and jointly purchase insurance and administrative services. Over 90 school and educational service districts have joined WSRMP.

WSRMP allows members to jointly purchase insurance coverage, establish a plan of self-insurance, and provide related services, such as risk management. WSRMP provides the following coverages for its members: property, liability, vehicle, school board liability, crime, employment practices, errors and omissions, equipment breakdown, cyber security, crisis/active shooter coverage, and stop gap liability.

Members make an annual contribution to fund WSRMP. WSRMP purchases reinsurance and excess insurance from unrelated carriers subject to a per-occurrence self-insured retention of \$1 million for property risk \$2M for liability risk shared by WSRMP. Reinsurance or Excess carriers cover losses over the self-insured retention to the maximum limits of each Coverage Agreement. Since WSRMP is a cooperative program, there is a joint liability among the participating members.

Members contract to remain in WSRMP for a minimum of three years and must give notice three years before terminating participation. The Account Agreement is renewed automatically each year after the initial three-year period. Even after termination, a member is still responsible for their share of contributions to WSRMP for any unresolved, unreported, and in-process claims for the period in which they were a signatory to the Account Agreement.

WSRMP is fully funded by its member participants and is governed by a board of directors that consists of one designated representative from each participating member. An executive board is elected at the annual meeting and is responsible for overseeing the business affairs of WSRMP.

Property & Liability Insurance – The district has been a member of the Washington Schools Risk Management Pool (WSRMP) for property and liability insurance since 1986. Beginning September 1, 2022 the district established a \$250,000.00 self-insured retention (SIR) on the WSRMP policy. The district manages all claims and receives reimbursement from WSRMP for claims exceeding the SIR. Depending on the severity of a claim, WSRMP co-manages the claim with the district and may assume payments exceeding the SIR. The district paid out a total of \$597,718.11 for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023. The following is a summary of the activity for the current fiscal year.

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
2022-23	\$0	\$1,100,000	\$608,501	\$491,499

Note 15: Reconciliation Between Governmental Fund Financial Statements and District-Wide Financial Statements

A. Balance Sheet/Statement of Net Position

- Capital Assets – Capital assets are not reported on governmental fund financial statements. Capital assets are reported on the district-wide Statement of Net Position at historical cost less accumulated depreciation.

Cost of capital assets	\$1,754,579,412
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>431,057,716</u>
Net Capital Assets	<u>\$1,323,521,696</u>

2. Deferred Charge on Refunding-The difference between the carrying amount of refunded debt and the cost of new debt to retire the old debt resulted in a loss on refunding. The governmental funds recognize this loss as current other financing sources in the period in which the refunding occurred. In the governmental statements, the deferred loss on refunding balance (\$5,319,654) is shown as a deferred outflow of resources and amortized as a component of interest expense over the shorter of the life of the old debt or new debt.
  3. Deferred Pension Plan-In the governmental funds, the district is required to report a portion of the liabilities for the pension plans with which our employees participate. This resulted in a deferred outflow (\$85,681,854) and a deferred inflow (\$33,956,340) of resources.
  4. Deferred Other Post Employment Benefits- In the governmental funds, the district is required to report a portion of the liabilities for the OPEB plans with which our retirees participate. This resulted in a deferred outflow (\$24,590,996) and a deferred inflow (\$89,542,090) of resources.
  5. Long-term liabilities of \$741,623,842 (\$60,871,501) due within one year; \$526,176,117 due in more than one year); OPEB liability of \$107,918,507 and net pension liability of \$46,657,717 applicable to the district's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. All liabilities, both current and long-term, are reported in the statement of Net Position.
  6. Unavailable Revenue – Property taxes and receivables (\$111,090,982) that do not provide current financial resources are reported as unavailable revenue in governmental funds, but as revenues in government-wide financial statements.
  7. Due From and Due To Other Funds (\$6,137,603) - Internal transfers between governmental funds were eliminated in the governmental-wide statement to avoid the “doubling up” effect.
- B. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances/Statement of Activities
1. Property taxes and open accounts receivable that do not provide current financial resources are reported as unavailable revenue in governmental funds, but as revenues in the Statement of Activities (\$20,625,340).
  2. The increase between the beginning and ending balances of the liability for compensated absences (\$497,017) is reported in the Statement of Activities as an expense and is allocated to various applicable programs. This increase is not reported in governmental fund statements.
  3. The increase between the beginning and ending balance of the liability for net OPEB obligation (\$4,897,907) is reported in the Statement of Activities as an expense and is allocated to various applicable programs. This increase is not reported in governmental fund statements.
  4. Current year pension expense per GASB 68 (-\$41,759,478) is not reported in the governmental fund financial statements. However, it is reported in the district-wide statement of activities as a negative expense.
  5. The proceeds of the sale of property is reported as an increase in other financial resources in governmental funds, while only the loss on sale or disposition of property (\$939,433) is reported in the statement of activities.
  6. Capital Assets – Capital assets are expensed when purchased or constructed in the governmental fund statements. Capital assets are expensed as depreciation over the useful life of the asset in the statement of activities (\$45,320,417).
  7. Repayment of bond principal (\$55,855,000) is reported as an expenditure in governmental funds and, thus has the effect of reducing fund balance. For the district as a whole, however, the principal payments reduce the liabilities in the statement of Net Position.

8. Repayment of Right of Use Assets (\$508,806) is reported as an expenditure in governmental funds and, thus has the effect of reducing fund balance. For the district as a whole, however, the principal payments reduce the liabilities in the statement of Net Position.
9. Internal transfers between funds (\$20,756,227) are reported as other financial sources/uses in the governmental funds but eliminated in the consolidated Statement of Activities.
10. The government funds report debt interest and other payments, \$21,786,520 as expenditures. In the governmental funds, interest expense is adjusted to reflect amortization of bond premium (\$7,180,931), amortization of bond discount (\$216,178) and amortization of deferred amount on refunding (\$1,559,989).

Amortization of Bond Premium	(\$7,180,931)
Amortization of Bond Discount	216,178
Amortization of Deferred Amount of Refunding	<u>1,559,989</u>
	(\$5,404,763)

Note 16: Contingent Liabilities

The district receives federal and state grants for specific programs. Both types of grants are subject to audit by the Washington State Auditor's Office. Such audits could result in requests for reimbursement to grantor agencies for expenditures disallowed under the terms of the grant. Based upon prior experience, the district believes that such disallowances, if any, will be immaterial.

Note 17: Litigation

Possible losses from suits and claims against the Lake Washington School District are fully covered by the Washington Schools Risk Management Pool. The District is not aware of any claims which are not adequately covered.

Lake Washington School District  
Schedules of Required Supplementary Information

The required supplementary information identified below is presented separately for each plan the school district participates in. The amounts reported in the Schedules of the Districts Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability are determined as of the June 30 measurement date of the collective net pension liability.

<b>PERS 1</b>										
Last 10 Fiscal Years*										
As of June 30th	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
District's Proportion of the net pension liability (percentage)	0.333717%	0.292801%	0.372758%	0.317635%	0.357901%	0.390956%	0.398323%	0.443017%	0.422607%	
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (amount)	\$17,456,511	\$15,724,781	\$17,687,644	\$14,185,700	\$13,762,575	\$13,802,860	\$4,864,452	\$12,335,216	\$9,646,996	
District's covered-employee payroll	\$37,694,260	\$35,333,773	\$46,371,620	\$42,034,737	\$49,819,307	\$58,083,384	\$60,982,314	\$67,620,284	\$75,359,784	
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (amount) as a percentage of its covered payroll	46.31%	44.50%	38.14%	33.75%	27.62%	23.76%	7.98%	18.24%	12.80%	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	59.10%	57.03%	61.24%	63.22%	67.12%	68.64%	88.74%	76.56%	80.16%	

**SERS 2/3**

Last 10 Fiscal Years*									
As of June 30th	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
District's Proportion of the net pension liability (percentage)	2.156443%	1.877438%	2.244654%	1.893267%	2.045037%	2.208082%	2.382546%	2.374662%	2.396008%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (amount)	\$8,758,413	\$12,330,393	\$11,076,806	\$5,662,041	\$4,795,570	\$11,746,200	(\$25,581,324)	(\$6,379,529)	(\$3,429,742)
District's covered-employee payroll	\$37,128,537	\$34,875,682	\$45,868,804	\$41,624,914	\$49,508,318	\$57,845,947	\$60,799,544	\$67,436,059	\$75,301,416
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (amount) as a percentage of its covered payroll	23.59%	35.36%	24.15%	13.60%	9.69%	20.31%	-42.07%	-9.46%	-4.55%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	90.92%	86.52%	90.79%	94.77%	96.31%	92.45%	114.15%	103.17%	101.54%

**TRS 1**

Last 10 Fiscal Years\*

As of June 30th	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
District's Proportion of the net pension liability (percentage)	2.657424%	2.310233%	2.709794%	2.463093%	2.718438%	2.768718%	2.876233%	2.972682%	2.922244%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (amount)	\$84,190,967	\$78,876,837	\$81,924,344	\$71,936,904	\$67,303,176	\$66,692,483	\$19,365,620	\$56,535,360	\$37,010,721
District's covered-employee payroll	\$127,138,238	\$117,104,222	\$150,055,912	\$144,918,444	\$182,490,738	\$199,992,101	\$214,627,110	\$233,991,703	\$246,694,522
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (amount) as a percentage of its covered payroll	66.22%	67.36%	54.60%	49.64%	36.88%	33.35%	9.02%	24.16%	15.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	65.70%	62.07%	65.58%	66.52%	70.37%	70.55%	91.42%	78.24%	85.09%

**TRS 2/3**

Last 10 Fiscal  
Years\*

As of June 30th	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
District's Proportion of the net pension liability (percentage)	2.646598%	2.293214%	2.698990%	2.462132%	2.715775%	2.759083%	2.884514%	2.952000%	2.933234%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (amount)	\$22,332,050	\$31,492,634	\$24,910,139	\$11,082,403	\$16,363,469	\$42,378,992	(\$79,289,710)	(\$5,809,123)	(\$3,602,452)
District's covered-employee payroll	\$123,808,566	\$114,847,370	\$148,016,879	\$143,690,860	\$181,294,700	\$199,153,137	\$214,166,785	\$233,794,421	\$246,565,606
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (amount) as a percentage of its covered payroll	18.04%	27.42%	16.83%	7.71%	9.03%	21.28%	-37.02%	-2.48%	-1.46%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	92.48%	88.72%	93.14%	96.88%	96.36%	91.72%	120.29%	100.86%	100.49%



The information identified below is the Schedule of Contributions, by Plan. The amounts reported in the Schedules of District Contributions are determined as of the school district's fiscal year ending August 31.

<b>PERS 1</b>										
Last 10 Fiscal Years*										
As of August 31st	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Contractually required contributions	\$1,533,757	\$1,863,411	\$2,095,592	\$2,345,266	\$2,603,126	\$2,833,438	\$2,967,053	\$2,715,084	\$2,879,786	
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	\$1,533,757	\$1,863,411	\$2,095,592	\$2,345,266	\$2,603,126	\$2,833,438	\$2,967,053	\$2,715,084	\$2,879,786	
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
District's covered-employee payroll	\$34,967,929	\$39,054,584	\$43,348,477	\$46,208,783	\$50,423,795	\$59,720,797	\$61,285,532	\$68,757,586	\$77,093,903	
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	4.39%	4.77%	4.83%	5.08%	5.16%	4.74%	4.84%	3.95%	3.74%	

<b>SERS 2/3</b>										
Last 10 Fiscal Years*										
As of August 31st	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Contractually required contributions	\$2,096,530	\$2,519,129	\$2,842,705	\$3,713,934	\$4,145,406	\$4,774,843	\$5,016,469	\$5,314,902	\$5,843,414	
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	\$2,096,530	\$2,519,129	\$2,842,705	\$3,713,934	\$4,145,406	\$4,774,843	\$5,016,469	\$5,314,902	\$5,843,414	
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
District's covered-employee payroll	\$34,452,767	\$38,558,679	\$42,888,172	\$45,766,910	\$50,137,314	\$59,492,296	\$61,112,344	\$68,587,308	\$77,042,420	
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	6.09%	6.53%	6.63%	8.11%	8.27%	8.03%	8.21%	7.75%	7.58%	

<b>TRS 1</b>										
Last 10 Fiscal Years*										
As of August 31st	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Contractually required contributions	\$5,946,700	\$7,928,788	\$8,859,127	\$11,460,836	\$13,946,894	\$14,539,975	\$15,808,309	\$15,254,286	\$15,771,996	
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	\$5,946,700	\$7,928,788	\$8,859,127	\$11,460,836	\$13,946,894	\$14,539,975	\$15,808,309	\$15,254,286	\$15,771,996	
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
District's covered-employee payroll	\$118,511,191	\$128,448,411	\$140,318,930	\$160,114,673	\$187,745,729	\$202,159,906	\$217,663,861	\$236,032,636	\$248,476,867	
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	5.02%	6.17%	6.31%	7.16%	7.43%	7.19%	7.26%	6.46%	6.35%	

<b>TRS 2/3</b>										
Last 10 Fiscal Years*										
As of August 31st	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Contractually required contributions	\$7,033,264	\$8,341,117	\$9,307,146	\$12,267,460	\$14,606,826	\$16,053,448	\$17,456,059	\$18,881,466	\$19,848,230	
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	\$7,033,264	\$8,341,117	\$9,307,146	\$12,267,460	\$14,606,826	\$16,053,448	\$17,456,059	\$18,881,466	\$19,848,230	
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
District's covered-employee payroll	\$115,575,417	\$126,039,739	\$138,532,088	\$158,835,845	\$186,554,080	\$201,402,700	\$217,262,515	\$235,878,243	\$248,334,897	
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	6.09%	6.62%	6.72%	7.72%	7.83%	7.97%	8.03%	8.00%	7.99%	

LAKE WASHINGTON SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 414  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY  
 AND RELATED RATIOS FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Service Cost	\$7,334,473	\$6,232,790	\$7,952,152	\$11,046,633	\$11,275,168	\$11,880,521
Interest on total OPEB liability	3,766,360	4,374,274	5,374,551	5,250,347	3,817,710	4,016,155
Changes in benefit terms						
Effect of economic/demographic gains or (losses)	\$0	\$5,386,339	\$0	(\$9,005,562)	\$0	(\$10,932,140)
Effect of assumption changes or inputs	(15,494,785)	(3,838,357)	27,728,423	(7,402,544)	1,959,754	(67,358,720)
Expected benefit payments	(2,348,794)	(2,656,625)	(2,890,759)	(3,298,830)	(3,424,604)	(3,614,830)
Net change in total OPEB liability	(6,742,746)	9,498,421	38,164,367	(3,409,956)	13,628,028	(66,009,014)
Total OPEB liability, beginning	126,450,013	119,707,267	129,205,688	167,370,055	163,960,099	177,588,127
Total OPEB liability, ending	\$119,707,267	\$129,205,688	\$167,370,055	163,960,099	177,588,127	111,579,113
Covered employee payroll	\$194,129,649	\$217,811,559	\$238,169,523	261,880,703	\$278,949,393	\$304,790,222
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	61.66%	59.32%	70.27%	62.61%	63.66%	36.61%

The valuation date of the actuarial study was July 1, 2022 and then projected to the measurement date of August 31, 2022. Assets have not been accumulated in a trust to pay related benefits. There are no changes to benefit terms. Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect the effects of changes in the discount rate each period.

**Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023**

Federal Agency (Pass-Through Agency)	Federal Program	ALN Number	Other Award Number	Expenditures			Passed through to Subrecipients	Note
				From Pass- Through Awards	From Direct Awards	Total		
<b>Child Nutrition Cluster</b>								
FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE, AGRICULTURE, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	School Breakfast Program	10.553	217WAWA3N10 99	162,365	-	162,365	-	
FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE, AGRICULTURE, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	National School Lunch Program	10.555	217WAWA3N10 99	2,225,517	-	2,225,517	-	
FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE, AGRICULTURE, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	National School Lunch Program	10.555	17414	813,140	-	813,140	-	3
FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE, AGRICULTURE, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	National School Lunch Program	10.555	17414	481,591	-	481,591	-	
				<b>Total ALN 10.555:</b>	-	<b>3,520,248</b>	-	
				<b>Total Child Nutrition Cluster:</b>	-	<b>3,682,613</b>	-	
<b>Forest Service Schools and Roads Cluster</b>								
FOREST SERVICE, AGRICULTURE, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA State Treasurer)	Schools and Roads - Grants to States	10.665	17414	9,086	-	9,086	-	
				<b>Total Forest Service Schools and Roads Cluster:</b>	-	<b>9,086</b>	-	
OFFICE OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	84.010A - 204086	893,927	-	893,927	-	2, 4
<b>Special Education Cluster (IDEA)</b>								

**Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023**

Federal Agency (Pass-Through Agency)	Federal Program	ALN Number	Other Award Number	Expenditures			Passed through to Subrecipients	Note
				From Pass- Through Awards	From Direct Awards	Total		
OFFICE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	Special Education Grants to States	84.027	84.027A - 307864	5,569,978	-	5,569,978	-	2
OFFICE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	Special Education Grants to States	84.027	84.027A - 338477	1,106,343	-	1,106,343	-	2
			<b>Total ALN 84.027:</b>	<b>6,676,321</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,676,321</b>	<b>-</b>	
OFFICE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	84.173A - 367252	102,032	-	102,032	-	2
OFFICE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	COVID 19 - Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	371355	58,557	-	58,557	-	2
			<b>Total ALN 84.173:</b>	<b>160,589</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>160,589</b>	<b>-</b>	
			<b>Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA):</b>	<b>6,836,910</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,836,910</b>	<b>-</b>	
Office of Career, Technical, and Adult Education, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	Career and Technical Education – Basic Grants to States	84.048	176133	114,258	-	114,258	-	2
Office of Career, Technical, and Adult Education, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	Career and Technical Education – Basic Grants to States	84.048	174994	27,159	-	27,159	-	2

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023**

Federal Agency (Pass-Through Agency)	Federal Program	ALN Number	Other Award Number	Expenditures			Passed through to Subrecipients	Note
				From Pass- Through Awards	From Direct Awards	Total		
Office of Career, Technical, and Adult Education, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	Career and Technical Education -- Basic Grants to States	84.048	178271	6,997	-	6,997	-	2
<b>Total ALN 84.048:</b>				<b>148,414</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>148,414</b>	<b>-</b>	
OFFICE OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF	Indian Education Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.060		-	83,710	83,710	-	
OFFICE OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	84.365A - 403144	513,827	-	513,827	-	2
OFFICE OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	84.367A - 525341	782,719	-	782,719	-	2
EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	COVID 19 - Education Stabilization Fund	84.425	84.425U - 140024	40,021	-	40,021	-	2
EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	COVID 19 - Education Stabilization Fund	84.425	84.425U - 140025	23,651	-	23,651	-	2
EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	COVID 19 - Education Stabilization Fund	84.425	84.425U - 140074	23,343	-	23,343	-	2

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023**

Federal Agency (Pass-Through Agency)	Federal Program	ALN Number	Other Award Number	Expenditures			Passed through to Subrecipients	Note
				From Pass- Through Awards	From Direct Awards	Total		
EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	COVID 19 - Education Stabilization Fund	84.425	84.425W - 459553	30,372	-	30,372	-	2
EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	COVID 19 - Education Stabilization Fund	84.425	84.425U - 137161	279,220	-	279,220	-	2
EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via WA OSPI)	COVID 19 - Education Stabilization Fund	84.425	84.425D - 143100	14,302	-	14,302	-	
EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF, EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF (via ESD No. 121)	COVID 19 - Education Stabilization Fund	84.425	84.425D - 144528	6,319	-	6,319	-	
<b>Head Start Cluster</b>			<b>Total ALN 84.425:</b>	<b>417,228</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>417,228</b>	<b>-</b>	
ADMINISTRATION FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILIES, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, DEPARTMENT OF (via ESD No. 121)	Head Start	93.600	00087	584,516	-	584,516	-	
ADMINISTRATION FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILIES, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, DEPARTMENT OF (via ESD No. 121)	COVID 19 - Head Start	93.600	LOA 00154	10,565	-	10,565	-	
ADMINISTRATION FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILIES, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, DEPARTMENT OF (via ESD No. 121)	Head Start	93.600	11614	96,739	-	96,739	-	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**Lake Washington School District No. 414  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023**

Federal Agency (Pass-Through Agency)	Federal Program	ALN Number	Other Award Number	Expenditures			Passed through to Subrecipients	Note
				From Pass- Through Awards	From Direct Awards	Total		
				691,820	-	691,820	-	
				13,976,544	83,710	14,060,254	-	
			Total Head Start Cluster:					
			Total Federal Awards Expended:					

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.*



**Lake Washington School District #414**  
**Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**For the Year Ended August 31, 2023**

**NOTE 1 – BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

This Schedule is prepared on the same basis of accounting as the Lake Washington School District financial statements. The Lake Washington School District uses the accrual basis of accounting.

**NOTE 2 – FEDERAL INDIRECT RATE/FEDERAL De MINIMIS INDIRECT COST RATE**

- a) The Lake Washington School District claimed indirect costs under this grant using its federal restricted rate of 3.95%.
- b) The Lake Washington School District claimed indirect costs under this grant using its federal unrestricted rate of 12.23%.

The Lake Washington School District has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE 3 – NON CASH AWARDS**

The amount of food commodities reported on the Schedule is the market value received by the Lake Washington School District during the current year. The value is determined by the USDA.

**NOTE 4 – SCHOOL WIDE PROGRAMS**

The Lake Washington School District operates a “schoolwide program” in two elementary buildings. Using federal funding, schoolwide programs are designed to upgrade an entire educational program within a school for all students, rather than limit services to certain targeted students.

## ABOUT THE STATE AUDITOR'S OFFICE

The State Auditor's Office is established in the Washington State Constitution and is part of the executive branch of state government. The State Auditor is elected by the people of Washington and serves four-year terms.

We work with state agencies, local governments and the public to achieve our vision of increasing trust in government by helping governments work better and deliver higher value.

In fulfilling our mission to provide citizens with independent and transparent examinations of how state and local governments use public funds, we hold ourselves to those same standards by continually improving our audit quality and operational efficiency, and by developing highly engaged and committed employees.

As an agency, the State Auditor's Office has the independence necessary to objectively perform audits, attestation engagements and investigations. Our work is designed to comply with professional standards as well as to satisfy the requirements of federal, state and local laws. The Office also has an extensive quality control program and undergoes regular external peer review to ensure our work meets the highest possible standards of accuracy, objectivity and clarity.

Our audits look at financial information and compliance with federal, state and local laws for all local governments, including schools, and all state agencies, including institutions of higher education. In addition, we conduct performance audits and cybersecurity audits of state agencies and local governments, as well as state whistleblower, fraud and citizen hotline investigations.

The results of our work are available to everyone through the more than 2,000 reports we publish each year on our website, [www.sao.wa.gov](http://www.sao.wa.gov). Additionally, we share regular news and other information via an email subscription service and social media channels.

We take our role as partners in accountability seriously. The Office provides training and technical assistance to governments both directly and through partnerships with other governmental support organizations.

### Stay connected at [sao.wa.gov](http://sao.wa.gov)

- [Find your audit team](#)
- [Request public records](#)
- Search BARS Manuals ([GAAP](#) and [cash](#)), and find [reporting templates](#)
- Learn about our [training workshops](#) and [on-demand videos](#)
- Discover [which governments serve you](#) — enter an address on our map
- Explore public financial data with the [Financial Intelligence Tool](#)

### Other ways to stay in touch

- Main telephone:  
(564) 999-0950
- Toll-free Citizen Hotline:  
(866) 902-3900
- Email:  
[webmaster@sao.wa.gov](mailto:webmaster@sao.wa.gov)